2

Türkderm

Turkderm - Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology

Reviews

The genetic etiopathogenesis of atopic dermatitis Gündüz et al. Johannesburg, South Africa Turkish Armed Forces health competence regulation Yürekli et al. Aydın, Ankara, Turkey

Original Investigations

The impact of vitamin D and autoimmunity on chronic urticaria severity Metin and Erdem. Erzurum, Sakarya, Turkey Sun protection in adolescent athletes Ayvaz et al. Isparta, Turkey Insect bite reactions Oğuz et al. Giresun, Turkey Type D personality in alopecia areata and vitiligo Atış et al. İstanbul, Turkey

Case Reports

Adalimumab use and lymphoma Yıldırım Bay et al. İstanbul, Adıyaman, Turkey Merkel cell carcinoma arising from postoperative scar Polat et al. Bolu, Turkey







June (

Türkderm

Turkderm - Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology

Zührevi Hastalıklar Derneği Ertuğrul Hasbi Aydemir

Editor

Ekin Şavk

Adnan Menderes University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Dermatology, Aydın, Turkey Phone: +90 256 212 18 50

Assistant Editors

Meltem Uslu

Adnan Menderes University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Dermatology, Aydin, Turkey Phone: +90 256 212 18 50

Özlem Özbağçıvan Dokuz Eylül University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Dermatology, İzmir

Fatih Göktay Haydarpaşa Numune Training and E-posta: fatihgoktay@yahoo.com Telefon: +90 505 267 13 99

Biostatistical Consultant Mustafa Şenocak istanbul, Turkey English Language Editor ENAGO Advisory Board

Vahide Baysal Akkaya Süleyman Demirel University Research and Application Center, Clinic of Dermatology, Isparta, Turkey

Nuran Allı Numune Training and Research Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, Ankara, Turkey

Köksal Alpay Bilgi Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, Antalya, Turkey

Sibel Alper Koç University Hospital, Department of Dermatology, Istanbul, Turkey

Erkan Alpsoy Akdeniz University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Dermatology, Antalya, Turkey

Nilgün Atakan Hacettepe University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Dermatology, Ankara Turkey

Ertuğrul Hasbi Aydemir İstanbul, Turkey Phone: +90 212 414 31 22 E-mail: ehaydemir2003@yahoo.com

Gülsevim Azizlerli American Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, Istanbul, Turkey

Can Baykal İstanbul University İstanbul Faculty of Medicine, Department of Dermatology, İstanbul, Turkey

Seher Bostancı Ankara University Faculty of Medicine, İbni Sina Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, Ankara, Turkey Can Ceylan

Ege University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Dermatology, İzmir, Turkey

Dr. Grainne Courtney Prof. Dr. Magdalena Czarnecka-Operacz

Dr. Florence Dalgard

Cuyan Demirkesen

Acibadem University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Pathology, Istanbul, Turkey

Emi Dika

Department of Dermatology and Venereology, Department of Experimental Diagnostic and Specialty Medicine, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy

Sezer Erboz İzmir. Turkev

Tülin Ergun Marmara University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Dermatology, Istanbul, Turkey

Emel Fetil Dokuz Eylül University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Dermatology and Venereolog İzmir, Turkey

Ayla Gülekon Gazi University Faculty of Medicine Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, Ankara,

Ali Tahsin Güneş

Mehmet Ali Gürer Gazi University Faculty of Medicine Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, Ankara, Turkey

Itefat Hamzavi Henry Ford Hospital, Department of Dermatology, Detroit, United States of America

<u>Güliz</u> İkizoğlu Mersin University Faculty of Medicine, Research and Application Center, Clinic of Dermatology, Mersin, Turkey

Nilsel İlter Ankara. Turkev

Mukaddes Kavala Medeniyet University Göztepe Training and Research Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, İstanbul, Turkey

Rebiay Kıran Kocaeli University Research and Application Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, Kocaeli, Turkey

Zafer Kurumlu Ankara, Turkey

Mehmet Cem Mat İstanbul Turke

Hamdi Rıfat Memişoğlu

Dr. Ellen Mooney

Dr. Cecilia Moura

Sedat Özçelik Cumhuriyet University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Dermatology, Sivas, Turkey

Şebnem Özkan İzmir, Turkey

Dr. Maria Gabriela Vieira Marques Pinto

Prof. Dr. Marko Potoćnik Liubliana, Sloven

Editorial Board

Deniz Seckin

Başkent University Faculty of Medicine Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, Ankara, Turkey Prof. Dr. Sonja Ständer

Dr. Markus Streit

Prof. Dr. Jacek Szepietowski

Sedef Şahin Acibadem Maslak Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, İstanbul, Turkey Phone: +90 212 304 44 44

Mehmet Oktay Taşkapan Yeditepe University Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, İstanbul, Turkey

Serap Utaş Acıbadem Fulya Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, İstanbul, Turkey

Soner Uzun Akdeniz University Hospital, Department of Dermatology and Venereology, Antalya, Turkev

İdil Ünal Department of Dermatology, İzmir, Turkey Prof. Dr. Joanna Wallengren

Lund. Switzerland

Prof. Dr. Elke Weisshaar Heidelberg, Germany Ertan Yılmaz

Akdeniz University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Dermatology, Antalya,

Address for Correspondence Society of Dermatology and Venereology

Cerrahpaşa Mahallesi Kocamustafapaşa Caddesi No:106 D:1 Cerrahpaşa, Fatih, İstanbul, Turkey

Phone/Fax: +90 212 589 63 36 | semrademirel@turkderm.org.tr

Reviewing the articles' conformity to the publishing standards of the Journal, typesetting, reviewing and editing the manuscripts and abstracts in English and

publishing process are realized by Galenos.

The paper used to print this journal conforms to ISO 9706: 1994 standard (Requirements for Permanence). The National Library of Medicine suggests that biomedical publications be printed on acid-free paper (alkaline paper).

Publisher Derya Mor Erkan Mor /Publication Coordinator Burak Sever Web Coordinators Fuat Hocalar Turgay Akpinar **Graphics Department** Ayda Alaca Ciğdem Birinci Gülşah Özgül

Finance Coordinator

CILT-VOLUME

202

Sevinç Çakmak

Galenos Publishing House Owner and **Project Coordinators** Aysel Balta , Duygu Yıldırm Gamze Aksoy Gülav Akın Hatice Sever Melike Eren Meltem Acar Özlem Celik Pinar Akpinar Rabia Palazoğlu Research&Development Nihan Karamanlı Melisa Yiğitoğlu **Digital Marketing Specialist** Seher Altundemir

Publisher Contact

Adres/Address: Molla Gürani Mah. Kacamak Sk. No: 21/1 34093 İstanbul, Türkive

Phone: +90 (212) 621 99 25 Faks/Fax: +90 (212) 621 99 27 E-mail: info@galenos.com.tr/yayin@galenos.com.tr Web: www.galenos.com.tr Publisher Certificate Number: 14521

Printing at: Üniform Basım San. ve Turizm Ltd. Şti. Matbaacılar Sanayi Sitesi 1. Cad. No: 114 34204 Bağcılar, İstanbul, Türkiye Phone: +90 (212) 429 10 00 Sertifika Numarası/Certificate Number: 42419 Printing Date: Haziran 2021/June 2021 ISSN: 2717-6398 E-ISSN: 2651-5164

International scientific journal published quarterly.

www.turkderm.org.tr



Günseli Öztürk Ege University Faculty of Medicine Hospital, Clinic of Dermatology, İzmir, Turkey

Türkderm

Turkderm - Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology

Aims and Scope

Turkderm-Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology (Formerly Turkderm-Archives of the Turkish Dermatology and Venereology) is the official journal of the Society of Dermatology and Venereology. This editorially independent, unbiased, international journal periodically publishes peerreviewed work in all areas of dermatology and venereology. Publication languages are Turkish and English. The journal is published in English since December issue of 2016 as an e-journal.

The journal is published quarterly in March, June, September and December with 1 or 2 supplement issues in June and December.

The target audience of Turkderm-Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology is specialists and resident physicians in dermatology and venereology.

Articles in Turkish or English are both accepted for publication in print with the understanding that an English version is provided for the online publication prior to the final acceptance of the article. A Turkish version is not requested for articles submitted in English.

The editorial policies are based on the "Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing, and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals (ICMJE Recommendations)" by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (2016, archived at http://www.icmje.org/) rules.

TTurkderm-Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology is indexed in Web of Science-Emerging Sources Citation Index (ESCI), Hinari, GOALI, ARDI, OARE, Excerpta Medica/EMBASE, EBSCO Database, CINAHL, Index Copernicus, DOAJ, Scopus, ProQuest, British Library, J-Gate, IdealOnline, ROOT INDEXING, Turkish Medline-National Citation Index, Turkiye Citation Index and TUBITAK/ULAKBIM, CABI.

The journal has been indexed in Web of Science; Science Citation Index-Expanded (SCIE) in between 2008-2014. Since 2015, the journal is indexed in the Emerging Sources Citation Index (ESCI) in the Web of Science.

Open Access Policy

This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle that making research freely available to the public supports a greater global exchange of knowledge.

Open Access Policy is based on the rules of the Budapest Open Access Initiative (BOAI) http://www.budapestopenaccess/initiative.org/. By "open access" to peer-reviewed research literature, we mean its free availability on the public internet, permitting any users to read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to the full texts of these articles, crawl them for indexing, pass them as data to software, or use them for any other lawful purpose, without financial, legal, or technical barriers other than those inseparable from gaining access to the internet itself. The only constraint on reproduction and distributor, and the only role for copyright in this domain, should be to give authors control over the integrity of their work and the right to be properly acknowledged and cited.

This journal is licensed under a Creative Commons 3.0 International License.

Permission Requests

Permission required for use any published under CC-BY-NC license with commercial purposes (selling, etc.) to protect copyright owner and author rights). Republication and reproduction of images or tables in any published material should be done with proper citation of source providing authors names; article title; journal title; year (volume) and page of publication; copyright year of the article.

Instructions for Authors

Instructions for authors are published in the journal and on the web page www.turkderm.org.tr



Material Disclaimer

In all articles published in Turkderm-Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology the author (authors) is responsible for his/her opinion. The editor, editorial board and publisher do not accept any responsibility for the articles.

Financial expenses of the journal are covered by Society of Dermatology and Venereology.

Subscription Information

Turkderm-Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology is sent free of charge to dermatologists and academicians in our country. All published volumes can be reached free of charge in full text through the web site www. turkderm.org.tr. Dermatologists wishing to subscribe to the journal should contact the Society of Dermatology and Venereology.

Correspondence Address

Society of Dermatology and Venereology

Semra Demirel

Address : Cerrahpaşa Mahallesi, Kocamustafapaşa Caddesi No: 106, D: 1 Fatih, İstanbul, Turkey

- Phone : +90 212 589 63 36
- E-mail : semrademirel@turkderm.org.tr

Web Page : www.turkderm.org.tr

Editorial Address

Editor : Prof. Dr. Ekin ŞAVK

Address : Adnan Menderes University Faculty of Medicine, Department of Dermatology, Aydın, Turkey

Phone : +90 256 444 12 56-121

E-mail : esavk@adu.edu.tr

Advertisement / Publisher Corresponding Address

Applications for advertisement should be addressed to the publisher; Galenos Yayınevi.

- Publisher : Galenos Yayınevi Tic. Ltd. Şti.
- Address : Molla Gürani Mah. Kaçamak Sok. No: 21 34093 İstanbul/Turkey
- Phone : +90 212 621 99 25
- **Fax** : +90 212 621 99 27
- E-mail : info@galenos.com.tr
- Web Page : www.galenos.com.tr

With the written permission of the Society of Dermatology and Venereology the publishing rights for photographs and figures printed in Turkderm are the property of Galenos Publishing House Industry and Marketing Company Ltd,. Photographs and figures may not be used, microfilmed, or reproduced by duplication or any other technique without obtaining prior permission. Responsibility for notices and advertisements lies with the notice/advertisement owners. Turkderm is committed to abide by the principles of the publishing profession.

CILT-VOLUN

The journal is printed on an acid-free paper.

www.turkderm.org.tr

A-II

Türkderm

Turkderm - Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology

Instructions to Authors

1. The Turkderm "Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology" (Formerly Turkderm-Archives of the Turkish Dermatology and Venereology) journal is published by the Society of Dermatovenereology in four issues (March, June, September and December with two supplement issues in June and December) each year. Turkderm is an independent international periodical journal based on double-blind peer-review principle. Articles in Turkish or English are both accepted for publication in print with the under-

standing that an English version is provided for the online publication prior to the final acceptance of the article. A Turkish version is not requested for articles submitted in English.

Turkderm does not charge any article submission or processing charges.

2. Aim of the journal: The journal issues include original reports of research in dermatology, case reports, invited reviews, abstracts, literature summaries, news, biographies and articles on medical history.

3. The journal publishes articles both in Turkish and English.

4. The journal should be abbreviated as Turkderm-Turk Arch Dermatol Venereol when referenced.

5. The editors and the editorial board of the journal have the authority to decide not to publish articles, return it to the author for correction or make corrections on format, according to the reports of the reviewers of the publishing consultant board.

A manuscript will be considered only with the understanding that it is an original contribution that has not been published elsewhere.

6. The manuscripts format should be in accordance with Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals: Writing and Editing for Biomedical Publication (available at http://www.icmje.org/)

7. The scientific and ethical liability of the manuscripts belongs to the authors and the copyright of the manuscripts belongs to the Turkderm. Authors are responsible for the contents of the manuscript and accuracy of the references. All manuscripts submitted for publication must be accompanied by the Copyright Transfer Form (copyright transfer). Once this form, signed by all the authors, has been submitted, it is understood that neither the manuscript on the data it contains have been submitted elsewhere or previously published and authors declare the statement of scientific contributions and responsibilities of all authors.

7.1. All authors must approve the publication by a collective signature indicating their scientific contributions and responsibilities as well as absence of conflict of interests. Institutions, organizations, and companies of pharmaceuticals and materials contributing by allowances in money or in kind, even if only partial, should be quoted in a footnote. 7.2. For the experimental, clinical and drug studies having the obligation of being approved by ethical committee and being sent in order to be published in the Turkderm-Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology journal, ethical committee approval report being in accordance with the international agreements with Helsinki Declaration revised 2013 is required (https://www.wma.net/policies-post/wma-declaration-of-helsinki-ethical-principles-for-medical-research-involving-human-subjects/). experimental animal studies, the authors should indicate that the procedures followed were in accordance with animal rights (Guide for the care and use of laboratory animals. www.nap.edu/catalog/5140.html) and they should obtain animal ethics committee approval. In articles concerning experimental research on humans, detailed description of procedures conducted should be included and patient/volunteer informed consent forms should be obtained Informed consent forms are also necessary for case reports and they should be sent to the journal along with the article. Ethical committee approval (including approval number) and the "informed consent" given by the patients should be indicated in the "Methods" section. Authors should declare any conflict of interest concerning their articles and any financial support.

7.3. The author must obtain written permission from the copyright holders for pictures, figures, graphics, and tables and indicate this within the text.

7.4. A Scientific Ethical Board report is required for pharmacological studies.

 $\pmb{8}.$ Manuscripts are screened for plagiarism using the "iThenticate" software before publication.

9. The Editorial Policies and General Guidelines for manuscript preparation specified below are based on "Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing, and

Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals (ICMJE Recommendations)" by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (2016, archived at http://www.icmje.org/).

9.1. Preparation of research articles, systematic reviews and meta-analyses must comply with study design guidelines:

9.2. CONSORT statement for randomized controlled trials (Moher D, Schultz KF, Altman D, for the CONSORT Group. The CONSORT statement revised recommendations for improving the quality of reports of parallel group randomized trials. JAMA 2001; 285: 1987-91) (http://www.consort-statement.org/);

9.3. PRISMA statement of preferred reporting items for systematic reviews and meta-analyses (Moher D, Liberati A, Tetzlaff J, Altman DG, The PRISMA Group. Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses: The PRISMA Statement. PLoS Med 2009; 6(7): e1000097.) (http://www.prisma-statement.org/);

9.4. STARD checklist for the reporting of studies of diagnostic accuracy (Bossuyt PM, Reitsma JB, Bruns DE, Gatsonis CA, Glasziou PP, Irwig LM, et al., for the STARD Group. Towards complete and accurate reporting of studies of diagnostic accuracy: the STARD initiative. Ann Intern Med 2003;138:40-4.) (http://www.stard-statement.org/);

9.5. STROBE statement, a checklist of items that should be included in reports of observational studies (http://www.strobe-statement.org/);

9.6. MOOSE guidelines for meta-analysis and systemic reviews of observational studies (Stroup DF, Berlin JA, Morton SC, et al. Meta-analysis of observational studies in epidemiology: a proposal for reporting Meta-analysis of observational Studies in Epidemiology (MOOSE) group. JAMA 2000; 283: 2008-12).

10. General Guidelines

10.1. Manuscripts can only be submitted electronically through the Journal Agent website (http://www.journalagent.com/turkderm/?plng=eng/) after creating an account. This system allows online submission and review. You may follow your article online. The manuscripts are archived according to ICMJE, Index Medicus (Medline/PubMed) and Ulakbim-Turkish Medicine Index Rules.

10.2. The titles of the articles should be brief and clear, consisting of a maximum eight words, not including conjunction words. Keywords in English and Turkish should be provided on the left upper part of the page above the title to facilitate indexing.

10.3. Author information should enter the system only while registering the summary. The electronic files to be uploaded to the system (full text, references, etc.) should in no way include the name and surname of the author.

11. Manuscript Types

11.1. Original Article

Includes clinical research, clinical observation, new methods, and experimental and laboratory studies. Research articles should include title, abstract, keywords related with main topic of the study, findings, discussion, acknowledgements, references, tables, graphs, and pictures. Title, abstract, and keywords should be both in Turkish and English.

11.2. Abstract: A summary of the manuscript should be written in both Turkish and English and not exceed 300 words. References should not be cited in the abstract. Use of abbreviations should be avoided as much as possible; if any abbreviations are used, they must be taken into consideration independently of the abbreviations used in the text.

The abstracts in English should include the following paragraphs: Background and design, material(s) and method(s), result(s), conclusion.

 $\ensuremath{\textbf{11.3.}}$ For original articles, the structured abstract should include the following sub-headings:

Objectives: The aim of the study should be clearly stated.

Materials and Methods: The study and standard criteria used should be defined; it should also be indicated whether the study is randomized or not, whether it is retrospective or prospective, and the statistical methods applied should be indicated, if applicable.



Turkderm - Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology

Instructions to Authors

Keywords: A list of minimum 3, but no more than 5 keywords must follow the abstract. Key words in English should be consistent with "Medical Subject Headings (MESH)" (www.nlm. nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html). Turkish keywords should be direct translations of the terms in MESH.

11.4. Original research articles should have the following sections:

Introduction: Should consist of a brief explanation of the topic and indicate the objective of the study, supported by information from the literature.

Materials and Methods: The study plan should be clearly described, indicating whether the study is randomized or not, whether it is retrospective or prospective, the number of trials, the characteristics, and the statistical methods used.

Results: The results of the study should be stated, with tables/figures given in numerical order; the results should be evaluated according to the statistical analysis methods applied. See General Guidelines for details about the preparation of visual material.

Discussion: The study results should be discussed in terms of their favorable and unfavorable aspects and they should be compared with the literature. The conclusion of the study should be highlighted.

Study Limitations: Limitations of the study should be discussed. In addition, an evaluation of the implications of the obtained findings/results for future research should be outlined. **Conclusion:** The conclusion of the study should be highlighted.

Acknowledgements: Any technical or financial support or editorial contributions (statistical analysis, English/Turkish evaluation) towards the study should appear at the end of the article. References: Authors are responsible for the accuracy of the references. See General Guide-lines for details about the usage and formatting required.

11.5. Case Reports

Case reports should present cases which are rarely seen, feature novelty in diagnosis and treatment, and contribute to our current knowledge. The first page should include the title in Turkish and English, an unstructured summary not exceeding 150 words, and key words. The main text should consist of introduction, case report, discussion and references. The entire text should not exceed 5 pages (A4, formatted as specified above).

11.6. Letter to the Editor

These letters address issues or exchange views on topics arising from published articles. They should be concise, not exceed 750 words, should not include an abstract, and references should be limited to 5. Short case reports may also be published under this heading.

11.7. "What is your diagnosis?" reports should include a short introduction, followed by a definition of the problem, reports of pictures and figures that constitute hints, the definite diagnosis and a very brief discussion

11.8. Review

Reviews: Articles are written to summarize the current state of understanding on a topic in the field of dermatology and venereology with an unbiased and comprehensive perspective. Reviews to be considered for publication should be written by authors having previously published manuscripts in the peer reviewed journals and proving their qualified expertise in the area. Authors considering the submission of a review article should contact the editors in advance to determine if the topic is of interest to the journal.

12. Tables, Graphics, Figures, and Images

All visual materials together with their legends should be located on separate pages that follow the main text.

12.1. Images

Images (pictures) should be numbered and include a brief title. Permission to reproduce pictures that were published elsewhere must be included. All pictures should be of the highest quality possible, in JPEG format, and at a minimum resolution of 300 dpi.

12.2. Tables, Graphics, Figures

All tables, graphics or figures should be enumerated according to their sequence within the text and a brief descriptive caption should be written in Arabic numbers. Any abbreviations used should be defined in the accompanying legend. Tables in particular should be explanatory and facilitate readers' understanding of the manuscript, and should not repeat data presented in the main text.



The number of tables should not exceed three, and the number of lines should not exceed 10 lines excluding the heading. They should only include horizontal lines; no vertical lines should be included. If the author insists on publishing more than three tables, every extra table shall be subject to payment.

13. References

Authors are solely responsible for the accuracy of all references.

In-text citations: References should be indicated as a superscript immediately after the period/ full stop of the relevant sentence. If the author(s) of a reference is/are indicated at the beginning of the sentence, this reference should be written as a superscript immediately after the author's name. If relevant research has been conducted in Turkey or by Turkish investigators, these studies should be given priority while citing the literature.

Presentations presented in congresses, unpublished manuscripts, theses, Internet addresses, and personal interviews or experiences should not be indicated as references. If such references are used, they should be indicated in parentheses at the end of the relevant sentence in the text, without reference number and written in full, in order to clarify their nature.

References section: References should be numbered consecutively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text. All authors should be listed regardless of number. The titles of journals should be abbreviated according to the style used in the Index Medicus.

The following format should be especially taken into account for references:

13.1 Journals: 1) Initials of the surname and name of the author (colon);

2) Title of the article (only the first letter should be capital) (dot);

3) Title of the journal or its abbreviation in Index Medicus;

4) Date of publishing (semi-colon); Volume number (arabic) (colon); first page (hyphen) last page (dot).

Ex: 1. Oxholm A, Oxholm P, Bang FC, Horrobin DF: Abnormal essential fatty acid metabolism in Darier's disease. Arch Dermatol 1990;126:1308-11.

13.2. Books: a) If the whole book is written by the same author(s):

1) Name of the author (as in journal) (colon);

2) Title of the book (dot);

3) (If any) Edition (dot);

4) Publishing city, (Only the first, if more than one) (comma);

5) Publishing house (comma);

6) Date of publishing (semi-colon);

7) First page (hyphen) last page (dot).

Ex: 1. Lever WF, Schaumburg-Lever G: Histopathology of the skin. 6th Edition. Philadelphia. JB Lippincott Company, 1983;271-89.

13.3. Book Section: b) If the editor and author of the chapter are different:

1) Name of the author (as in journal) (colon);

2) Title of the chapter (as in journal) (dot);

3) Title of the book (dot);

4) (Following e book (dot);) of editor(s) (dot);

5) (If any) Edition (dot);

6) Publishing city (comma);

7) Publishing house (comma);

8) Year of publishing (semi-colon);

9) First page (hyphen) last page of the chapter used (dot).

Ex: 1. Oke N: Deri hakkında genel bilgiler. Dermatoloji. Ed. Tüzün Y, Kotoğyan A, Saylan T. İstanbul, Nobel Tıp Kitabevi, 1985;1-13.

14. The article will be sent back to its author immediately if these conditions are not met.

A letter of approval and photograph(s), if any, of the author(s) should be submitted to the editor following the acceptance of your article.

www.turkderm.org.tr

A-IV

Turkderm - Turkish Archives of Dermatology and Venereology

Contents

Reviews

- 56 The role of epidermal differentiation gene complex studies in atopic dermatitis Özge Gündüz, Deepak Modi, Raquel Duarte; Johannesburg, South Africa
- 61 Turkish Armed Forces health competence regulation interpretation recommendations Aslan Yürekli, Ayşenur Botsalı, Ercan Çalışkan; Aydın, Ankara, Turkey

Original Investigations

- 70 The impact of vitamin D deficiency and autoimmunity on chronic spontaneous urticaria severity Nurcan Metin, Mustafa Teoman Erdem; Erzurum, Sakarya, Turkey
- 75 Investigation of the knowledge level, attitudes, and behaviors about sun protection and sunscreen in adolescent athletes

Havva Hilal Ayvaz, Hüseyin Tolga Acar, Sabriye Ercan, Cem Çetin; Isparta, Turkey

- 81 Disseminated insect bite reactions in hazelnut workers Işıl Deniz Oğuz, Sevgi Kulaklı, Burak Akşan; Giresun, Turkey
- 87 Type D personality and quality of life in alopecia areata and vitiligo patients: A cross-sectional study in a Turkish population

Güldehan Atış, Atilla Tekin, Zeynep Altan Ferhatoğlu, Fatih Göktay, Şirin Yaşar, Sema Aytekin; İstanbul, Adıyaman, Turkey

Case Reports

- 92 Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma that develops after using adalimumab in a patient with psoriasis Esra Yıldırım Bay, Elif Moustafa, İlteriş Oğuz Topal, Özben Yalçın, Naciye Demirel; İstanbul, Turkey
- 96 Merkel cell carcinoma arising from postoperative scar: An unusual presentation Mualla Polat, Tekden Karapınar, Hesna Müzeyyen Astarcı, Bengü Tuman, Metin Görgü; Bolu, Turkey

Tips for interventional dermatology

99 Two hearts beat as one: An easy method to design a hard flap Leyla Huseynova, Gonca Elçin; Ankara, Turkey



