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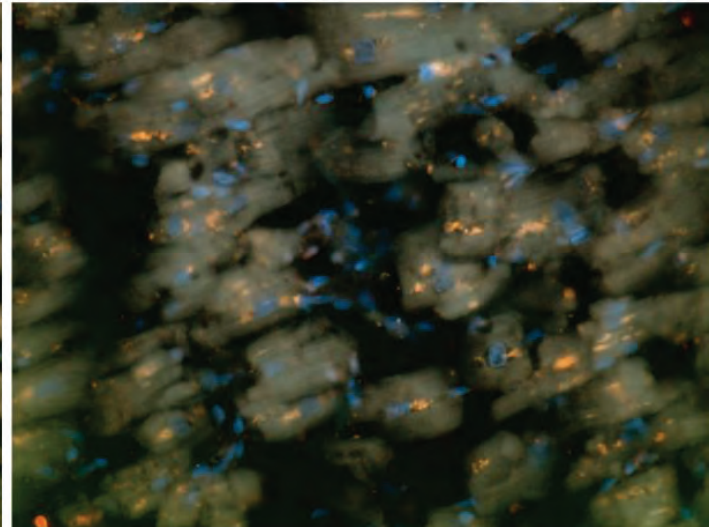
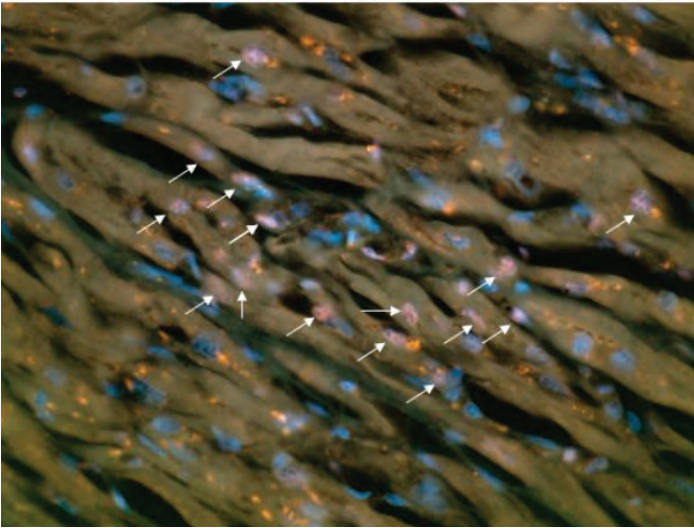
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Diabetic Ketoacidosis

Control



RAGE was prominently expressed in the diabetic ketoacidosis myocardium versus the gender and age matched control myocardium.

Soluble Receptor for Glycation End-products Concentration Increases Following the Treatment of Severe Diabetic Ketoacidosis

Hoffman WH et al.

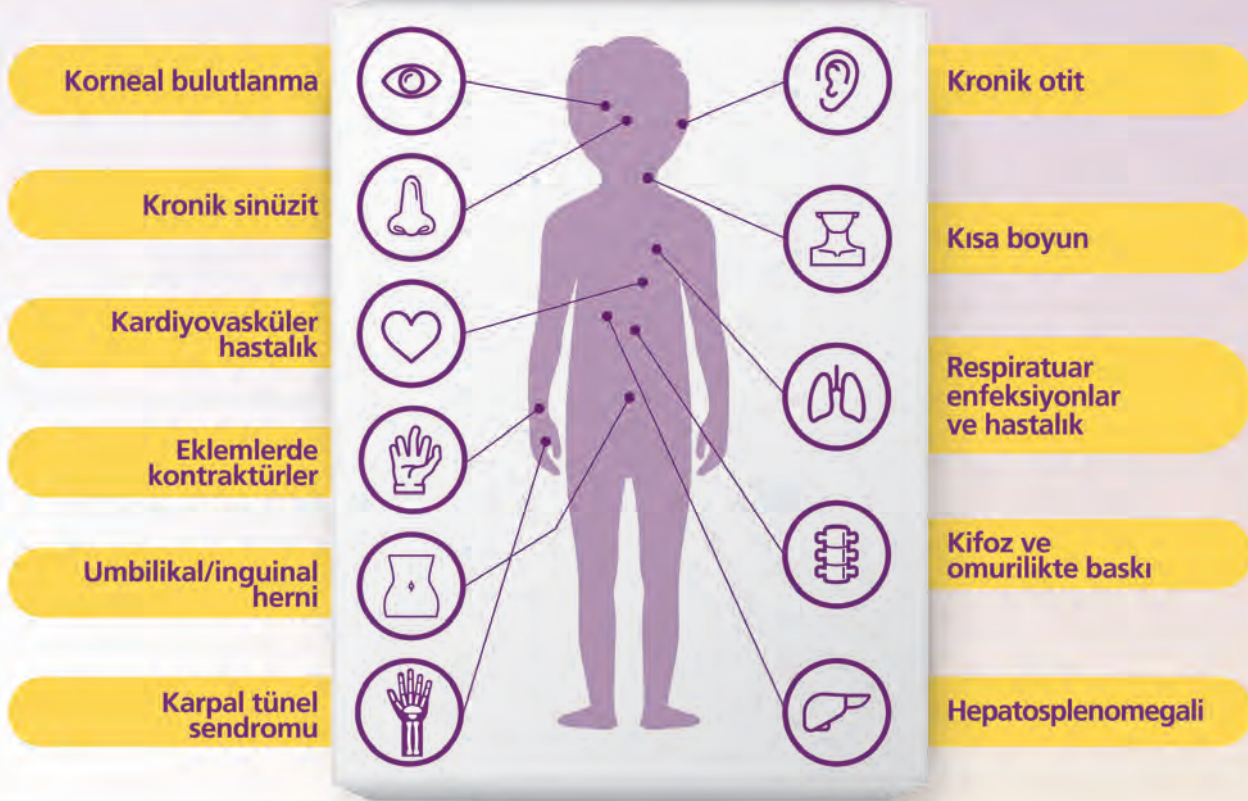
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Official Journal of
Turkish Pediatric Endocrinology
and Diabetes Society

Kısa Boy Hafif MPS1'e İşaret Eden Bir Şifre Olabilir.¹⁻³

Kısa boyun yanı sıra, hafif MPS1'li hastalarda aşağıdaki semptomlardan bir veya daha fazlası görülebilir⁴⁻⁷



ALDURAZYME®, Mukopolisakkaridoz I (MPS I; a-L-iduronidaz eksikliği) tanısı konmuş hastalarda, hastalığın norolojik olmayan bulgularını tedavi etmek amacıyla uzun süreli enzim replasman tedavisinde endikedir.⁸

Referans: 1. Morishita K and Petty RE. Rheumatology 2011;50v19-v25. 2. Malkoç I., Van Tıp Dergisi: 13 (2):67-70, 2006. 3. Wilma Oostdijk Diagnostic Approach in Children with Short Stature Horm Res 2009;72:206-217. 4. Wraith EJ. Expert Opin. Pharmacother. 2005;6(3):489-506. 5. Pastores GM, Am P, Beck M, et al. Molecular Genetics and Metabolism 2007;91:37-47. 6. Muenzer J, Wraith JE and Clarke LA. Pediatrics 2009;123:19-29. 7. Beck M, Am P, Giugliani R, et al. Genet Med 2014;16(10):759-65. 8. Aldurazyme Kısa Ürün Bilgisi

Aldurazyme® 100U/ml IV infüzyon için konsantré çözelti: ▼ Bu ilaç ek izlemeye tabidir. Bu üçgen yeni güvenilirlik bilgisinin hızlı olarak belirlenmesini sağlayacaktır. Ruhsatlandırma sonrası şüpheli ilaç advers reaksiyonlarının raporlanması büyük önem taşımaktadır. Raporlama yapılması, ilacın yarar/risk dengesinin sürekli olarak izlenmesine olanak sağlar. Sağlık mesleği mensuplarının herhangi bir şüpheli advers reaksiyonu Türkiye Farmakovijilans Merkezi (TUFAM)'ne bildirilmesi gerekmektedir (www.titck.gov.tr; e-posta: tufam@titck.gov.tr; tel: 0 800 314 00 08; faks: 0 312 218 35 99). Her bir Aldurazyme flakonu 500U laronidaz içermektedir. 1 ml 100U (yaklaşık 0.58mg) laronidaz içermektedir. Infüzyon için konsantré çözelti. Berrak/hafif opalesans ve renksiz/açık sarı renkli çözelti. Ambalaj miktarı: 1 flakonluk ambalajlarda. **Endikasyonlar:** Aldurazyme® mukopolisakkaridoz I (MPS I; a-L-iduronidaz eksikliği) tanısı konmuş hastalarda, hastalığın norolojik olmayan bulgularını tedavi etmek amacıyla uzun süreli enzim replasman tedavisinde endikedir. **Kullanım şekli ve dozu:** Aldurazyme® tedavisi, MPS I veya diğer kalıtsal metabolik hastalıkların tedavisinde deneyimli olan hekimler tarafından takip edilmelidir. Aldurazyme® uygulaması, acil durumlarda kullanılmak üzere hayata döndürücü cihazların olduğu uygun klinik koşullarda yapılmalıdır. Aldurazyme®'in tavsiye edilen dozu vücut ağırlığına göre her hafta bir kez intravenöz infüzyon yoluyla verilen 100U/kg'dır. Başlangıçtaki infüzyon hızı olan 2U/kg/saat, hasta tarafından tolere ediliyorsa, her 15 dakikada artırılarak maksimum 43 U/kg/saat değerine kadar çıkabilir. Uygulanacak toplam hacim yaklaşık 3-4 saat içerisinde verilmelidir. Infüzyon için konsantré çözelti, aseptik teknik kullanılarak % 0.9 NaCl (i.v.) çözeltisi ile seyreltilmelidir. Seyreltilen Aldurazyme® çözeltisinin 0.2 mikrometre'lik iç filtresi olan bir infüzyon seti ile uygulanması tavsiye edilmektedir. Belirlenen flakon, uygulamadan 20 dakika önce oda sıcaklığına gelmesi için buzdolabından çıkartılarak; seyreltme öncesi yabancısı madde ve renklenme açısından göz ile kontrol edilir. Çözelti herhangi bir gözle görülebilir partikül içermemelidir. Yabancı madde içeren veya renklenme görülen flakonlar kullanılmamalıdır. Vücut ağırlığı 20 kg'dan az veya eşit ise 100 ml'ye, vücut ağırlığı 20 kg'dan fazla ise 250 ml'ye % 0.9 NaCl (i.v.) ile seyreltilir. **Uyarılar/Önemler:** Aldurazyme® ile tedavi edilen hastalarda infüzyon sırasında veya infüzyon yapılan günün sonuna kadar olan sürede infüzyona bağlı reaksiyonlar oluşabilir. Tedavi edilen hastalar yakından takip edilmelidir. Alttı yatan akut bir hastalığı bulunanlar, advers reaksiyon açısından daha büyük risk taşırlar. Özellikle, ciddi üst solunum yolu tulumu olan hastalarda, infüzyon ile ilgili şiddetli reaksiyonlar bildirilmiştir. Bu sebeple özellikle bu hastalar yakından takip edilmelidir. Antikor oluşum durumu düzenli olarak takip edilmeli ve rapor edilmelidir. Bu tıbbi ürün sodyum içerir ve intravenöz %0.9 Sodyum klorür ile uygulanır; bu sebeple sodyum diyetindeki hastalarda göz önünde bulundurulmalıdır. Araç ve makina kullanma üzerine etkisi incelenmemiştir. Böbrek/karaciğer yetmezliği bulunan hastalarda ve geriatrik popülasyonda Aldurazyme®'in güvenlilik ve etkililiği değerlendirilmemiştir. Dolayısıyla bu hastalarda herhangi bir doz rejimi tedavisi yapılmamaktadır. Pedyatrik popülasyonda doz ayarlaması gerekli değildir. **Gebelik/Laktasyon Döneminde Kullanım:** Gebelik kategorisi B'dir. Çocuk doğurma potansiyeli olan kadınlara ve kontrasepsiyon ile ilgili veri yoktur. Aldurazyme®'in kullanırken emzirmenin durdurulması tavsiye edilmektedir. Aldurazyme®'in insanlarda üreme yeteneğine etkisi ile ilgili bilgi bulunmamaktadır. **Yan Etkiler/Kontrendikasyonlar:** Etkin maddeye veya formülasyonda yer alan yardımcı maddelerden herhangi birine karşı şiddetli aşırı duyarlılık (anafilaktik reaksiyon). Klinik çalışmalarda istenmeyen etkilerin büyük bir kısmı (Faz 3'te %53 ve Faz 4'te %35) infüzyon ile ilişkili olay olarak sınıflandırılmıştır. Infüzyona bağlı advers etkilerin bazılar şiddetlidir. Zamanla birlikte bu reaksiyonların sayısı azalır. En sık ilaç advers etkiler: Baş ağrısı, bulantı, karın ağrısı, kaşıntı, artralji, sırt ağrısı, ekstremitelerde ağrı, flushing, yüksek ateş, infüzyon bölgesinde reaksiyonlar, kan basıncı artışı, oksijen saturasyonu düşüşü, taşikardi ve tremedir. **Doz Aşımı:** Doz aşımı vakası bildirilmemiştir. **İlaç Etkileşimleri:** Tıbbi ürünler ile ilgili herhangi bir etkileşim çalışması yapılmamıştır. Metabolizması nedeniyle laronidazın sitokrom p450'den kaynaklanan etkileşimleri için uygun bir aday olduğu söylenemez. Aldurazyme®, laronidazın hücreler tarafından alınımında potansiyel etkileşim riski nedeni ile klorokin veya prokaininle birlikte kullanılmamalıdır. **Raf ömrü/Saklama Koşulları:** Raf ömrü 36 aydır. Mikrobiyolojik güvenlilik açısından ürün hemen kullanılmıdır. Eğer hemen kullanılmazsa, kullanımdan önce saklama ve koşulların kullanıcının sorumluluğundadır ve 24 saatten fazla olmayacak şekilde, 2-8°C'de, ışıktan korunarak saklanmalıdır. **Ruhsat tarihi ve numarası:** 20.10.2007; 123/17 KÜB revizyon tarihi: 05.11.2014 **Ruhsat Sahibinin İsim ve Adresi:** Genzyme Europe B.V. Hollanda İlanı ile Sanofi Sağlık Ürünleri Ltd. Şti. Büyükdere Cad. No: 193 Levent-Şişli İstanbul Tel:0212 339 10 00 www.sanofi.com. 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All manuscripts must adhere to the limitations, as described below, for text only; the word count does not include the abstract, references, or figure/table legends. The word count must be noted on the title page, along with the number of figures and tables. Original Articles should be no longer than 5000 words and include no more than six figures and tables and 50 references.

Short Communications are short descriptions of focused studies with important, but very straightforward results. These manuscripts should be no longer than 2000 words, and include no more than two figures and tables and 20 references.

Brief Reports are discrete, highly significant findings reported in a shorter format. The abstract of the article should not exceed 150 words and the text/article length should not exceed 1200 words. References should be limited to 12, a maximum of 2 figures or tables.

Clinical Reviews address important topics in the field of pediatric endocrinology. Authors considering the submission of uninvited reviews should contact the editors in advance to determine if the topic that they propose is of current potential interest to the Journal. Reviews will be considered for publication only if they are written by authors who have at least three published manuscripts in the international peer reviewed journals and these studies should be cited in the review. Otherwise only invited reviews will be considered for peer review from qualified experts in the area. These manuscripts should be no longer than 6000 words and include no more than four figures and tables and 120 references.

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Consensus Statements may be submitted by professional societies. All such submission will be subjected to peer review, must be modifiable in response to criticisms, and will be published only if they meet the Journal's usual editorial standards. These manuscripts should typically be no longer than 4000 words and include no more than six figures and tables and 120 references.

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- Each section (abstract, text, references, tables, figures) should start on a separate page.

- Manuscripts should be prepared as word document (*.doc) or rich text format (*.rtf).

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The title page should include the following:

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- Authors' names and institutions.
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- At least three and maximum eight key words. Do not use abbreviations in the key words
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Original Articles should be submitted with structured abstracts of no more than 250 words. All information reported in the abstract must appear in the manuscript. The abstract should not include references. Please use complete sentences for all sections of the abstract. Structured abstract should include background, objective, methods, results and conclusion.

What is already known on this topic?

What this study adds?

These two items must be completed before submission. Each item should include at most 2-3 sentences and at most 50 words focusing on what is known and what this study adds.

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The Results section should briefly present the experimental data in text, tables, and/or figures. Do not compare your observations with that of others in the results section.

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The Discussion should focus on the interpretation and significance of the findings with concise objective comments that describe their relation to other work in that area and contain study limitations.

Study Limitations

Limitations of the study should be detailed. In addition, an evaluation of the implications of the obtained findings/results for future research should be outlined.

Conclusion

The conclusion of the study should be highlighted.

Acknowledgments (Not Required for Submission)

An acknowledgment is given for contributors who may not be listed as authors, or for grant support of the research.

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The kind of contribution of each author should be stated.

References

References to the literature should be cited in numerical order (in parentheses) in the text and listed in the same numerical order at the end of the manuscript on a separate page or pages. The author is responsible for the accuracy of references.

Number of References: Case Report max 30 / Original Articles max 50

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Books: List all authors or editors.

Sample References

Papers Published in Periodical Journals: Gungor N, Saad R, Janosky J, Arslanian S. Validation of surrogate estimates of insulin sensitivity and insulin secretion in children and adolescents. *J Pediatr* 2004;144:47-55.

Papers Only Published with DOI Numbers: Knops NB, Sneeuw KC, Brand R, Hile ET, de Ouden AL, Wit JM, Verloove-Vanhorick SP. Catch-up growth up to ten years of age in children born very preterm or with very low birth weight. *BMJ Pediatrics* 2005 doi: 10.1186/1471-2431-5-26.

Book Chapters: Darendeliler F. Growth Hormone Treatment in Rare Disorders: The KIGS Experience. In: Ranke MB, Price DA, Reiter EO (eds). *Growth Hormone Therapy in Pediatrics: 20 Years of KIGS*. Basel, Karger, 2007;213-239.

Books: *Practical Endocrinology and Diabetes in Children*. Raine JE, Donaldson MDC, Gregory JW, Savage MO. London, Blackwell Science, 2001;37-60.

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GoQuick™

Genotropin (rekombinant somatropin)
Kullanıma hazır kalem



Referanslar: 1. Hey-Hadavi J et al. Clin Ther. 2010;32:2036-47. 2. Genotropin® GoQuick™ 16 IU (5.3 mg) Kısa Ürün Bilgisi. 3. Genotropin® GoQuick™ 36 IU (12 mg) Kısa Ürün Bilgisi.

Genotropin® Kısa Ürün Bilgisi Özeti:

GENOTROPIN GOQUICK® 16 IU (5,3 mg/ml) - 36 IU (12 mg/ml) enjeksiyonluk çözelti için toz ve çözücü içeren kullanıma hazır kalem **Formül:** Rekombinant DNA teknolojisiyle Escherichia Coli hücrelerinde üretilmiş 16 IU (5,3 mg/ml) - 36 IU (12 mg/ml) somatropin içerir. **Endikasyonları:** Büyüme hormonunun yetersiz salgılanmasına bağlı çocuklardaki büyüme bozukluklarında; gonadal disgenesi (Turner Sendromu) ile birlikte bulunan büyüme bozukluklarında; kronik böbrek yetersizliği olan prepubertal çocuklardaki büyüme bozukluklarında; SGA tedavisinde - doğum ağırlığı ve/veya uzunluğu -2 SD olan ve 4 yaş ve sonrasında gerekli büyüme yakalayamamış (son 1 yılda boy kazanımı SDS<-0) çocuklarda veya gestasyonel yaşına göre küçük doğmuş olan (SGA) kısa çocuklardaki büyüme bozukluklarında (uzunluk SDS<-2.5 ve ebeveyn uyarılmış uzunluk SDS<-1) -; hipotalamus-hipofizer hastalığı saptanan hipofizer cerrahi girişim geçirmiş, kranial radyoterapi görmüş veya çocuklukta başlangıç büyüme hormonu yetersizliği olan erişkinler ile hipofizde adenomu olan hastalarda büyüme hormonu eksikliği varsa veya büyüme hormonu yetersizliği düşündüren bulguların bulunması durumunda büyüme hormonu tedavisi için. **Pozoloji:** Çocuklardaki büyüme hormonu salgılanma yetersizliğine bağlı büyüme bozukluğunda: Genellikle 0,025 - 0,035 mg/kg veya 0,7 - 1,0 mg/m² önerilmektedir. Turner Sendromuna bağlı büyüme bozukluğu: 0,045-0,050 mg/kg (1,4 mg/m²) önerilir. Büyüme hızı çok düşerse daha yüksek dozlar gerekebilir. Gestasyonel yaşa göre küçük doğmuş (SGA) olan kısa boylu çocukların büyüme bozukluklarında: Final uzunluğu erişinceye kadar genellikle vücut ağırlığına göre günlük 0,035 mg/kg (1,0 mg/m²) önerilmektedir. Yetişkinlerdeki büyüme hormonu eksikliği: Çocukluk çağı BHY sonrasında büyüme hormonu tedavisine devam eden hastalarda önerilen yeniden başlangıç dozu 0,2-0,5 mg/gün'dür. Yetişkin başlangıç BHY olan hastalarda tedavi düşük doz (0,15-0,3 mg/gün) ile başlanmalıdır. **Uygulama şekli:** Dozlama ve uygulama sıklığı bireyselleştirilmelidir. Enjeksiyonlar subkütan enjeksiyon şeklinde ve lipotrofi gelişmesini önleyebilmek için her selerinde yeri değiştirilerek uygulanır. **Kontrendikasyonlar:** Etkin madde veya yardımcı maddelerden herhangi birine karşı aşırı duyarlılık durumunda kullanılmamalıdır. Somatropin, tümör aktivitesini gösteren herhangi bir bulgunun bulunması durumunda kullanılmamalıdır. Büyüme hormonu tedavisine başlanmadan önce intrakraniyal tümörler inaktif olmalı ve antitümör tedavi tamamlanmış olmalıdır. Tümör büyümesine ilişkin kritik hastalığı olan hastalara GENOTROPIN GOQUICK® epifizleri kapanmış çocuklarda büyümenin uyarılması için kullanılmamalıdır. Akut kalp ameliyatı, abdominal cerrahi, kazaya bağlı multipl travma, akut solunum yetersizliği veya benzeri durumlarda izleyen komplikasyonların bulunduğu akut kritik hastalığı olan hastalara GENOTROPIN GOQUICK® uygulanmamalıdır. **Özel kullanım uyarıları ve önlemleri:** Hastalığın tanısı ve GENOTROPIN GOQUICK® tedavisi, terapötik kullanım endikasyonunda; hastaların tanı ve tedavisinde yeterli nitelikte ve tecrübeli doktorlar tarafından başlatılmalı ve takip edilmelidir. Maksimum önerilen günlük doz aşılmalıdır. Miyoziti çok nadir bir advers olaydır ve koruyucu madde metakrezol ile ilişkilili olabilir. Somatropin insülin hassasiyetini azaltabilir. Diabetes mellitus olan hastalarda somatropin tedavisine başlandıktan sonra insülin dozunun ayarlanması gerekebilir. Büyüme hormonu, T4'ün T3'e tiroit dışı dönüşümünü artırabilir ve bu durum serum T4'ünün azalmasına ve serum T3'ünün artmasına yol açabilir. Tiroit fonksiyonu lüm hastalarda takip edilmelidir. Malign bir hastalığın tedavisine sekonder büyüme hormonu yetersizliğinde malignitenin relaps belirtilerine dikkat edilmesi önerilmektedir. Çocukluk döneminde kanser sonrası sağ kalmalarda, somatropin ile tedavi edilen hastalarda ilk neoplazma sonrası ikinci bir neoplazma gelişiminde risk artışı bildirilmiştir. Büyüme hormonu yetersizliği dahil, endokrin bozukluğu olan hastalarda kalça eklemine epifiz kayması genel popülasyondan daha sık görülebilir. Şiddetli veya tekrarlayan baş ağrısı, görme sorunları, bulantı ve/veya kusma gelişmesi halinde papilla ödemi için fundoskopji yapılması önerilmektedir. Büyüme hormonu eksikliği olan az sayıda hastada lösemi bildirilmiştir ve bu hastalardan bazıları somatropin ile tedavi edilmişlerdir. Somatropin içeren ürünlerin hepsinde olduğu gibi, hastaların düşük bir yüzdesinde GENOTROPIN GOQUICK®e karşı antikor gelişebilir. Seyrek görülmekle birlikte, somatropin ile tedavi edilen hastalarda; özellikle kanı ağrısı gelişen çocuklarda pankreatit dikkate alınmalıdır. SGA olarak doğan kısa boylu çocuklarda tedaviye başlamadan önce büyüme bozukluğuna neden olacak diğer tıbbi nedenler veya tedaviler ekarte edilmelidir. SGA çocuklarda tedaviye başlamadan önce ve daha sonra yılda bir kez, açık insülin ve kan glukozu düzeyleri ölçülmelidir. SGA çocuklarda tedaviye başlamadan önce ve daha sonra yılda iki kez, IGF-1 değerleri ölçülmelidir. Kronik böbrek yetersizliğinde, tedavi başlangıcından önce böbrek fonksiyonu normalin %50 altında olmalıdır. Böbrek transplantasyonunda tedaviye devam edilmemelidir. **İlaç Etkileşimleri:** Glukokortikoidlerle eş zamanlı tedavi somatropin içeren ürünlerin büyümeyi etkileme etkilerini engelleyebilir. Büyüme hormonu eksikliği olan yetişkinlerde yapılan bir etkileşim çalışmasında somatropin uygulamasının sitokrom P450 izoenzimleriyle metabolize olduğu bilinen bileşimlerin klirensini artırdığı bildirilmiştir. **Gebelik kategorisi:** Gebelik kategorisi C'dir. Kontrasepsiyon kullanmayan çocuk doğurma potansiyeline sahip kadınlarda somatropin içeren ürünler önerilmemektedir. Emziren kadınlarda somatropin içeren ürünlerle ilgili klinik çalışmalar yapılmamıştır. Somatropinin anne sütüne geçip geçmediği bilinmemektedir, ancak yeni doğanlarda intakt proteinin gastrointestinal kanaldan emilime olasılığı oldukça düşüktür. Bu yüzden emziren kadınlara somatropin içeren ürünler verilirken dikkatli olunmalıdır. **Araç ve makine kullanımı üzerindeki etkiler:** GENOTROPIN GOQUICK®'in araç ve makine kullanımı üzerinde etkisi bulunmamaktadır. **İstenmeyen etkiler:** Enjeksiyon bölgesi reaksiyonları, artıralji, periferik ödem, parestezi, karpal tünel sendromu, miyalji, kas-iskelet sertliği çok yaygın ve yaygın görülen istenmeyen etkilerdir. **Doz aşımı ve tedavisi:** Akut doz aşımı başlangıçta hipoglisemi ve takiben hiperglisemiyeye neden olabilir. Uzun süreli doz aşımı fazla miktarda insan büyüme hormonunun bilinen etkilerine benzer belirti ve bulgulara neden olabilir. **Saklama koşulları:** Sulandırılmadan önce: Buzdolabında (2°C - 8°C'de) veya 25°C'nin altında maksimum 1 ay boyunca saklayınız. İki kompartımanlı kartuşu/önceden doldurulmuş kalemi ışıkta korumak için dış kutusunda saklayınız. Sulandırıldıktan sonra: (2°C - 8°C) 'de buzdolabında 28 gün. Ürün, ışıkta ve donmaktan korunarak saklanmalıdır. **Ticari Takdim Şekli ve Ambalaj Muhtevası:** 16 IU, 36 IU GoQuick enjeksiyonluk çözelti için toz ve çözücü içeren 1 adet kullanıma hazır kalem. Repele ile satılır. **Satış Fiyatı:** Genotropin GoQuick® 16 IU 288,96 TL (19.02.2020), Genotropin GoQuick® 36 IU 652,48 TL (19.02.2020). Ödeme koşulları ile ilgili detaylı bilgi için Sağlık Uygulama Tebliğine bakınız. **Kısa ürün bilgisi/ kullanma talimatı onay tarihi:** Genotropin GoQuick® 16 IU: **KUB Onay Tarihi:** 18.06.2019, **Ruhsat No:** 103/41, **İlk Ruhsat tarihi:** 18.12.1997, **Ruhsat yenileme tarihi:** 02.08.2012 Genotropin GoQuick® 36 IU: **KUB Onay Tarihi:** 18.06.2019, **Ruhsat No:** 128/74, **İlk Ruhsat tarihi:** 13.08.2009, **Ruhsat yenileme tarihi:** 14.05.2015 **Ruhsat sahibi:** Pfizer PFE İlaçları A.Ş. 34347 Ortaköy/ İstanbul. Tel: 0212 310 70 00. Daha geniş bilgi için firmamıza başvurunuz. www.pfizer.com.tr