

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

YEAR 2025 VOLUME 8 ISSUE 3

ORIGINALS

Prevalence and risk factors of vitamin D deficiency among a diverse cohort of Indian collegiate athletes

Saju A., et al.

Genomic and structural analysis of genes involved in epigenetic regulations of diffuse large B cell lymphoma by computational approaches

Akcesme B, et al.

Patient based real time quality control using average of normal approach

Shaikh S, et al.

The importance of capillary protein electrophoresis in the early diagnosis and follow-up of monoclonal gammopathies

Dogan N, et al.

Immature granulocyte, immature granulocyte-lymphocyte ratio, and other hematological inflammatory parameters in Alzheimer disease

Yegin D, et al.

Assessment of relationship between triglyceride/HDL-C ratio and incident type 2 diabetes mellitus risk

Katar M, et al.

Study the genetic variations of GRIAs genes to investigate association to methamphetamine addiction

Al-Attar MM, et al.

Assessing the pathogenicity of missense single nucleotide polymorphisms in the human FUCA1 gene using multiple bioinformatics tools

Fahim I, et al.

Machine learning-assisted prediction of positive urine cultures using urinalysis and hemogram data: A retrospective cohort study

Demirci F, et al.

The serum NF- κ B and adiponectin levels in patients with acute pancreatitis

Misirlioglu NF, et al.

TECHNICAL REPORT

Pre- and post-centrifugation stability of total and free prostate specific antigen samples at room temperature storage conditions

Ilardo C, et al.

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Advancing metabolomics in understanding immunological mechanisms of recurrent spontaneous abortion

Akbay A, et al.



EDITOR-IN-CHIEF **Prof. DILDAR KONUKOGLU, MD.**
Istanbul University-Cerrahpasa, Cerrahpasa Faculty of Medicine, Istanbul, Türkiye

ASSOCIATE EDITOR **Prof. NECIP ILHAN, MD.**
Firat University, Faculty of Medicine, Elazığ, Türkiye

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT **E. CUNEYT CANBULAT, MD.**
General Manager of KBUDEK External Quality Control Programme, Istanbul, Türkiye

PUBLISHING MANAGER **Prof. DILDAR KONUKOGLU, MD.**
Istanbul University-Cerrahpasa, Cerrahpasa Faculty of Medicine, Istanbul, Türkiye

PUBLISHING MANAGER ASSISTANT **FIKRET ERSAN TALU, MD.**
Secretary of Association of Clinical Biochemistry Specialists, Türkiye

LINGUISTIC EDITOR **Prof. UZAY GORMUS DÉGRIGO, MD., PhD.**
Karolinska Institutet, Solna, Sweden

EXTERNAL EDITORS **ERDINC SEZGIN, PhD.**
Karolinska Institutet, Department of Women's and Children's Health, Scilifelab, Sweden

Prof. EVIN ADEMOGLU, MD.
Istanbul University, Faculty of Medicine, Department of Medical Biochemistry,
Istanbul, Türkiye

ADVISORY BOARD

Prof. KHOSROW ADELI, MD., PhD.
Toronto University, The Hospital for Sick Children and
Departments of Laboratory Medicine and Pathobiology,
Biochemistry, and Physiology, Ontario, Canada

Prof. ANGELO AZZI, MD., PhD.
Tufts University, Jean Mayer USDA Human Nutrition
Research Ctr. on Aging (HNRCA), Boston, Massachusetts

Prof. BANU ISBİLEN BASOK, MD.
University of Health Sciences, İzmir Faculty of Medicine, Dr.
Behcet Uz Child Disease and Pediatric Surgery Training and
Research Hospital, İzmir, Türkiye

Prof. ETIENNE CAVALIER, MD.
Centre Hospitalier Universitaire de Liège, Specialist in Laboratory
Medicine, EuSplM, University of Liège, Liège, Belgium

Prof. AMITAVA DASGUPTA, PhD.
University of Texas Health Sciences Center, Department of
Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, Houston, USA

Prof. KAYA EMERK, PhD.
Istanbul Kent University, Faculty of Dental Medicine,
Department of Biochemistry, Istanbul, Türkiye

Prof. AMMAD AHMAD FAROOQI, MD.
Institute of Biomedical and Genetic Engineering (IBGE),
Islamabad, Pakistan

Prof. KYM FRANCIS FAULL, PhD.
University of California Los Angeles, Pasarow Mass
Spectrometry Laboratory, Los Angeles, USA

Prof. ASUMAN GEDIKBASI, MD., PhD.
Istanbul University, Institute of Child Health, Pediatric Basic
Sciences, Medical Genetics, Istanbul, Türkiye

Prof. UZAY GORMUS DÉGRIGO, MD., PhD.
Karolinska Institutet, Department of Medical Biochemistry
and Biophysics, Solna, Sweden

Prof. ASLIHAN GURBUZ BOLKAN, MD.
Ankara University, Faculty of Medicine, Department of
Biochemistry, Ankara, Türkiye

Prof. NEVIN ILHAN, MD., PhD.
Firat University, Faculty of Medicine, Department of Medical
Biochemistry, Elazığ, Türkiye

Prof. FERRUH K. ISMAN, MD.
Istanbul Medeniyet University, Goztepe Training and
Research Hospital, Department of Clinical Chemistry,
Istanbul, Türkiye

Prof. CIGDEM KARAKUKCU, MD.
Erciyes University, Faculty of Medicine, Department of
Biochemistry, Kayseri, Türkiye

Prof. HUSEYİN KAYADIBI, MD.
Eskisehir Osmangazi University, Faculty of Medicine,
Department of Biochemistry, Eskişehir, Türkiye

Prof. GABOR L. KOVACS, MD., PhD, DSc.
University of Pécs, Faculty of Medicine, Department of
Laboratory Medicine, Pécs, Hungary

Prof. MINE KUCUR, MD.
Istanbul University Cerrahpasa, Cerrahpasa Faculty of
Medicine, Department of Biochemistry, Istanbul, Türkiye

Prof. ASİM OREM, MD.
Karadeniz Technical University, Faculty of Medicine, Trabzon,
Türkiye

Assoc. Prof. İSHAK OZEL TEKİN, MD. PhD.
Bulent Ecevit University, Faculty of Medicine, Department of
Immunology, Zonguldak, Türkiye

Prof. MAURO PANTEGHINI, MD.
Milan University, Faculty of Medicine, Department of Clinical
Biochemistry and Clinical Molecular Biology, Milano, Italy

Prof. JORGE L. SEPULVEDA, MD, PhD.
Columbia University, Department of Pathology and Cell Biology,
New York, USA

Prof. MUHİTTİN ABDULKADİR SERDAR, MD.
Acibadem Mehmet Ali Aydınlar University, Faculty of Medicine,
Department of Medical Biochemistry, Istanbul, Türkiye

Prof. ANA-MARIA SIMUNDIC, PhD.
Sveti Duh University, Department of Medical Laboratory
Diagnostics, University Hospital "Sveti Duh", Zagreb, Croatia

Prof. STEVEN SOLDIN, MD.
Deputy Director of Chemistry, Senior Scientist and Director
Post-Doctoral Training Program, Department of Laboratory
Medicine, NIH Clinical Center Bethesda, USA and Adjunct
Professor, Division of Endocrinology and Metabolism
Georgetown University, Department of Medicine, USA

Prof. FATMA TANELİ, MD.
Celal Bayar University, Faculty of Medicine, Department of
Biochemistry, Manisa, Türkiye

DOUGLAS THOMPSON, PhD.
Leeds University, Leeds Teaching Hospitals, Department of
Blood Science, Leeds, UK

Prof. TOMRIS OZBEN TOMASI, MD., PhD.
Akdeniz University, Faculty of Medicine, Department of
Biochemistry, Antalya, Türkiye

Prof. TURAN TURHAN, MD.
Ankara Bilkent City Hospital Health Application and
Research Center, Department of Medical Biochemistry,
Ankara, Türkiye

ALEXANDER ZOUGMAN, MD, PhD.
St. James's University Hospital, Clinical and Biomedical
Proteomics Group, Cancer Research UK Centre, Leeds, UK

VOLUME VIII ISSUE 3 YEAR 2025

The Owner and Publishing Manager on behalf of the Association of
Clinical Biochemistry Specialists (Klinik Biyokimya Uzmanları Derneği)

Address: Maslak Mah. AOS 55. Sok. No: 2, 42 Maslak A
Blok Daire: 231 Sarıyer, İstanbul-Türkiye
Phone: +90 212 241 26 53
Fax: +90 212 241 26 54
e-mail: www.kbud.org.tr
web: info@kbud.org.tr

International Journal of Medical Biochemistry is a peer-reviewed journal published triannually.
Materials published in the Journal is covered by copyright 2025. All rights reserved.
This publication is printed on paper that meets the international standard ISO 9706:1994.
National Library of Medicine (USA) recommends the use of permanent, acid-free paper in the production of biomedical literature.



Publisher: KARE MEDIA
Address: Göztepe Mah. Fahrettin Kerim Gökay Cad.
No: 200 D: 2, Göztepe, Kadıköy, İstanbul
Phone: +90 216 550 61 11
Fax: +90 216 550 61 12
e-mail: info@karepb.com
web: www.kareyayincilik.com

Yayın Türü: Uluslararası Süreli
Basım Tarihi: Temmuz 2025
Basım: Filmevi Grafik Renk Ayrımı
Sistemleri San. Tic. LTD. ŞTİ.
İstanbul-Türkiye



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

AIM AND SCOPE

International Journal of Medical Biochemistry (IJMB) publishes articles relating to clinical and experimental chemistry, molecular biology, genetics, therapeutic drug monitoring, toxicology, immunology, hematology and laboratory medicine with the focus on analytical and clinical investigation of laboratory tests used for diagnosis, prognosis, and monitoring of diseases.

BASIC PUBLICATION RULES

Authors are responsible for the accuracy of data. The journal is in compliance with the uniform requirements for manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals published by the ICMJ. The editorial and publication processes of the journal are conducted in accordance with the guidelines of the World Association of Medical Editors (WAME), International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), the Council of Science Editors (CSE), the European Association of Science Editors (EASE), and the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) as well.

DISCLAIMER

Statements or opinions expressed in the manuscripts published in International Journal of Medical Biochemistry reflect the views of the author(s) and not the opinions of the editors, the editorial board and the publisher; the editors, the editorial board and the publisher disclaim any responsibility or liability for such materials.

ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING

International Journal of Medical Biochemistry is indexed in TUBITAK TR Index (2019), CNKI (2019), TurkMedline (2019), Open Ukrainian Citation Index (2019), ProQuest (2019), CABI (2021), CEEAS (2021), EBSCO (2022), CAS (American Chemical Society) (2022), Directory of Open Access Journals - DOAJ (2022), Scopus (2023), Gale Cengage (2023), Sherpa Romeo (2024) and Asian Science Citation Index (ASCI) (2024).

ABBREVIATION

Int J Med Biochem

PUBLICATION FEE

International Journal of Medical Biochemistry is an open access journal. Manuscripts are available on the journal web page at no cost.

As of March 1, 2025, in order to further improve the quality and accessibility of the journal, a fee will be charged as a contribution to the cost of production. This fee will be charged during the process of application of submitted articles and will be charged regardless of eventual acceptance/rejection of the manuscript.

Foreign authors can complete the article submission process after depositing to the USD account below. No publication fee is charged for articles submitted by authors from Türkiye.

ACCESS TO JOURNAL CONTENT

The abstracts and full texts of published articles can be accessed free of charge at www.internationalbiochemistry.com.

JOURNAL FREQUENCY

The International Journal of Medical Biochemistry published three issues per year from its establishment until 2024. The journal has started publishing four issues per year since 2025. The publication months are January, April, July, and October.



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

OPEN ACCESS AND COMMONS USER LICENSES

Open Access: The International Journal of Medical Biochemistry is an open access journal which means that all content is freely available without charge to the user or his/her institution. Users are allowed to read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to the full texts of the articles, or use them for any other lawful purpose, without asking prior permission from the publisher or the author. This is in accordance with the BOAI definition of open access.

Commons User Licenses: Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial (CC BY-NC) For non-commercial purposes, lets others distribute and copy the article, and to include in a collective work, as long as they credit the author(s) and provided they do not alter or modify the article.

AIMS & SCOPE

International Journal of Medical Biochemistry publishes articles relating to clinical chemistry, molecular biology and genetics, therapeutic drug monitoring and toxicology, hematology, immunology and laboratory medicine with the focus on analytical and clinical investigation of laboratory tests used for diagnosis, prognosis, treatment and therapy, and monitoring of disease. The official language of the Journal is English.

Abstracting and Indexing: International Journal of Medical Biochemistry is indexed in TUBITAK TR Index (2019), CNKI (2019), TurkMedline (2019), Open Ukrainian Citation Index (2019), ProQuest (2019), CABI (2021), CEEAS (2021), EBSCO (2022), CAS (American Chemical Society) (2022), Directory of Open Access Journals - DOAJ (2022), Scopus (2023), Gale Cengage (2023), Sherpa Romeo (2024) and Asian Science Citation Index (ASCI) (2024).

Main Topics

- Clinical Biochemistry
- Molecular Biology
- Clinical Haematology
- Clinical Immunology
- Drug Monitoring and Analysis
- Diagnostic Biomarkers
- Disease-Oriented Topics (Cardiovascular Disease, Cancers, Diabetes, Obesity, Genetic Disorders, Neurodegenerative Disease etc.)
- Pediatric Biochemistry
- Inherited Metabolic Disorders
- Newborn Screening: Congenital and Genetic Disorders
- New Reagents, Instrumentation, Technologies and Methodologies
- Laboratory Medicine; Quality, Safety, Translational laboratory
- Bioinformatics
- Artificial intelligence applications in clinical biochemistry
- Metrology

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

International Journal of Medical Biochemistry is published in accordance with the principles of independent, unbiased, and double-blinded peer review Research-articles, review-articles, short communications, case-reports, opinion papers, letter to editor, technical notes, editorials and article-commentaries that have not been published elsewhere, are published in the journal.

The journal evaluates only the manuscripts submitted through its online submission system on the web site <http://www.internationalbiochemistry.com> Manuscripts sent by other means will not be accepted.

The primary conditions for the acceptance of manuscripts for publication are originality, scientific value and citation potential.

PUBLISHING FEE

International Journal of Medical Biochemistry is an open access journal. Manuscripts are available on the journal web page at no cost.

As of March 1, 2025, in order to further improve the quality and accessibility of the journal, a fee will be charged as a contribution to the cost of production. This fee will be charged during the process of application of submitted articles and will be charged regardless of eventual acceptance/rejection of the manuscript.

Foreign authors can complete the article submission process after depositing to the USD account below. No publication fee is charged for articles submitted by authors from Türkiye.

Research Article - USD 1000.- (VAT included)

Systematic reviews and meta-analyses/Review - 1000.- (VAT included)

Case Report/Technical Note/Letter/Opinion - USD 700.- (VAT included)

Account Holder: KARE MEDYA LIMITED SIRKETI

Account Number: 26297654

IBAN: TR71 0006 7010 0000 0026 2976 54

SWIFT CODE: YAPITRISXXX

Address: Sahrayicedit, Ataturk Cad. No: 43A, Kadikoy, Istanbul, Türkiye

STATEMENTS AND GUIDELINES

Statements: All statements and opinions expressed in the manuscripts published in International Journal of Medical Biochemistry reflect the views of the author(s). All liability for the advertisements rests with the appropriate organization(s). Association of Clinical Biochemistry Specialists, the Editor-in-Chief and Kare Media do not accept any responsibility for articles and advertisements.

The manuscripts submitted to the journal, except abstracts, presentations, reviews and parts of theses, should not have been accepted and published previously elsewhere in electronic or printed format. Manuscripts evaluated and rejected by other journals must mention any previous submissions and supply reviewer's reports. This will help to accelerate the evaluation process. If the submitted manuscript has been previously presented at a meeting, the name, date, city and country must be specified.

The authors transfer all copyrights of the manuscript in the framework of national and international regulations to the Association of Clinical Biochemistry Specialists as of evaluation process. A Copyright Transfer Form signed by corresponding author in order must be submitted to the journal with manuscript. After acceptance of manuscript, all of authors must fill and sign Copyright Transfer form. A separate form for each manuscript should be submitted. Manuscripts submitted without a Copyright Transfer Form will not be accepted. In the case of rejection, all copyrights transfer to the authors again. Authors must confirm that they will not submit the work to another journal, publish it in the original or another language and or allow a third party to use the manuscript without the written permission of the Association of Clinical Biochemistry Specialists.

All contents are the authors' responsibility. All financial liability and legal responsibility associated with the copyright of submitted tables, figures and other visual materials protected by national and international laws rest with the authors. The authors take responsibility for any legal proceedings issued against the journal.



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

Rejected manuscripts will not be returned except for artwork.

To clarify scientific contributions and responsibilities and any conflict of interest issues relevant to the manuscript, all parts of the 'Authors' Contribution' form must be completed by the corresponding author and the ICMJE Uniform Disclosure Form for Potential Conflicts of Interest must be completed online by all authors. Both forms should be included in the manuscript at the time of original submission.

Guidelines: The format of the manuscripts must be in accordance with the ICMJE Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals (updated in December 2014: <http://www.icmje.org/icmje-recommendations.pdf>).

The presentation of the manuscripts must be in accordance with international guidelines. CONSORT should be used for randomized trials, STROBE for observational studies, STARD for diagnostic studies, PRISMA for systematic reviews and meta-analyses, ARRIVE for animal studies, and TREND for non-randomized behavior and public health studies.

Ethics: All manuscripts will be vetted by the Editor-in-Chief's Office for possible plagiarism and duplication. Sanctions will be imposed in accordance with the guidelines of the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) when non-ethical issues arise. The authors must obtain the permission of the copyright holder for non-original tables, figures, graphs, images and other visuals.

The authors should acknowledge and provide detailed information on any contributions in kind and financial support given by any foundations, institutions and firms.

An ethics committee report prepared in conformity with the WMA Declaration of Helsinki - Ethical Principles for Medical Research Involving Human Subjects and the Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals is required to be submitted with experimental and clinical studies, drug trial studies and some case reports. Authors may be asked by the Editor-in-Chief's Office for an ethics committee report or similar in other circumstances also. Manuscripts reporting the results of experimental studies must explain in detail all procedures which volunteer subjects and patients have undergone and a statement indicating that consent for the study has been obtained from all subjects should be included in the text. Animal studies should clearly specify how pain or discomfort has been relieved.

PREPARATION AND SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

Manuscript files should be prepared with Microsoft Office Word. The online submission system will direct authors during all stages of submission and provide necessary support for accelerating the submission process. A list of the files that should be supplied through the online submission system is provided below.

1. Title Page
2. Main Text
3. Tables, Graphs and Figures
4. Copyright Transfer Form
5. Author Contribution Form

ICMJE Uniform Disclosure Form for Potential Conflicts of Interest.

MANUSCRIPT TYPES

Contributions may be in the form of clinical and basic Original Research articles, Reviews, Short communications, Case reports, Letters to the Editor, Opinion papers, Technical notes and Editorial Comment. The Journal also publishes brief reports on original studies or evaluations, book reviews, and proceedings of scientific meetings.

Original Research: Consists of Title, Authors, their addresses, Abstract, Key Words, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Ethical Considerations (if necessary), Acknowledgements, Conflict of Interest, References, Figure Legends, Figures, and Tables. It should not exceed 5000 words excluding the references. The manuscript should have no more than 50 references and a total of 6 tables and/or figures.

Review: Reviews prepared by authors with extensive knowledge on a particular field, which has been reflected in international literature by a high number of publications and citations, are evaluated. The authors may be invited by the Editor-in-Chief. A review should be prepared in the format describing, discussing and evaluating the current level of knowledge or topic that is to be used in the clinical practice and it should guide further studies. A review article consists of Title, Authors, their addresses, Abstract, Key Words, Introduction, Main Sections under headings written in bold and sentence case, Subsections (if any) under headings written in italic and numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals, Conclusion, Acknowledgements, Conflict of Interest, References, Figure Legends, Figures, and Tables. The manuscript should have no more than 75 references and a total of 6 tables and/or figures. Supplemental data are permitted for Review articles. Abstract should not include subheadings and should be limited to 300 words. Keywords section should contain a minimum of three and a maximum of six items in accordance with Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) terms prepared by the National Library of Medicine (NLM) and should be provided just below the abstract. Main Text should include Introduction, other subheadings and Conclusion sections and should be limited to 5000 words excluding the references. Tables, Figures and Images should be provided after the reference list according to their order of appearance in the text.

NOTE: The originality of the visuals included in the reviews should be assured by submission of an accompanying letter by the authors. Appropriate citation should be done for the visuals adapted from previously published sources, in accordance with the original versions of the printed or electronic copies. The written permission obtained from the copyright holder (publisher, journal or authors) should be sent to the Editor-in-Chief's Office.

Short communications: These manuscripts are intended to concise and quick publishing of a new finding. Publishing of research articles under this concept is decided by the Editorial Board, providing that the authors adhere to the publishing format. The general format of this type of manuscript is similar to that of research articles except the word and reference limitations. For the short communications, main text should not exceed 1,500 words and number of references should not exceed 15.

Case Report: Since a limited number of case reports is published, only reports which are related to rare cases and conditions that constitute challenges in diagnosis and treatment, offer new methods or suggest knowledge not included in books, and are interesting and educational are accepted for publication. A case presentation consists of Title, Authors, their addresses, Abstract, Key Words, Introduction, Patients and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion, Ethical Considerations, Acknowledgements, Conflict of Interest, References, Figure Legends, Figures, and Tables. Main Text should not exceed 1500 words excluding the references. The reference list should follow the main text and the number of references should be limited to 15. Tables, Figures and Images should be provided after the reference list according to their order of appearance in the text and should be limited to two.

Letter to the Editor: Letters to the Editor aim to discuss the importance of a manuscript previously published in the journal. This type of manuscripts should also include a comment on the published manuscript. Moreover, articles on topics of interest to readers within the scope of the journal, especially on educational issues, can be published in the format of a Letter to the Editor. It consists of title, main text and references sections. Abstract, Keywords, Tables, Figures and Images, and other visuals are



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

not included. Main Text should not include subheadings and it should be limited to 500 words. The reference list should follow the main text and the number of references should be limited to five. The volume, year, issue, page numbers, authors' names and title of the manuscript should be clearly stated, included in the list of references and cited within the text.

Opinion papers: Opinions on the topics within the scope of the journal that are prepared by the experts are published in this section. An opinion consists of Title, Authors, their addresses, Abstract, Key Words, Introduction, Discussion, Ethical Considerations (if necessary), Acknowledgements, Conflict Of Interest, References, Figure Legends, Figures, and Tables. Editorial Board decides the eligibility of an opinion with respect to its concept and language. For the opinions, main text should not exceed 1,500 words and number of references should not exceed 15.

Technical reports: Manuscripts on development and application of new methodologies are published in this category. A technical report consists of Title, Authors, their addresses, Abstract, Key Words, Introduction including the main aspects of the method involved, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Ethical Considerations (if necessary), Acknowledgements, Conflict of Interest, References, Figure Legends, Figures, and Tables. Data analysis should be presented in Materials and Methods. Clinical technical reports should include and discuss the clinical significance of values and their deviations. For the technical reports, main text should not exceed 1,500 words and number of references should not exceed 10.

Editorial Comment: Authors are selected and invited by the Editor-in-Chief. This type of manuscript aims at providing a brief commentary on an article published in the journal by a researcher who is an authority in the relevant field or by the reviewer of the article. It should consist of title, main text and references sections. Main Text should not include subheadings and should be limited to 500 words. The reference list should follow the main text and the number of references should be limited by 15. Abstract, Keywords, Tables, Figures, Images and other visuals are not included in editorial comments.

PREPARATION OF MANUSCRIPTS

Manuscripts should be prepared according to the above mentioned word and reference limitations and other related information. Language: Manuscripts should be written in clear and concise English. Please have your text proofread by a native English speaker before you submit for consideration.

The manuscripts submitted to our journal are classified and evaluated according to the manuscript types stated below. During preliminary evaluation, the editors assess whether a manuscript's format and subheadings are prepared in accordance with the journal's guidelines. Therefore, it is important that authors check the accuracy of the main text in terms of the following.

Title Page: Title should be concise and informative and reflect the content of the manuscript and should not exceed 15 words. Avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible. It should be written in sentence case; that is, first letter of the initial word should be written in capital letter and rest of the title should be typed with lower case letters except proper nouns and abbreviations.

Information about the authors and their institutions should not be included in the main text, tables and figures. Since submitted manuscripts are evaluated by the reviewers through the online system, personal identification is excluded in the interests of unbiased interpretation. Thus, only information about the manuscript as specified below should be included on the title page. For each type of manuscript, it is mandatory to upload a title page as a separate Microsoft Word document through the online submission system. The title page should include the names of the authors with their latest academic degrees, and the name of the department and institution, city and country where the study was conducted. If the study was conducted in several institutions, the affiliation of each author must be specified with

symbols. The first letters of authors' names and surnames should begin with capital letter and the rest should be written in lower case letters. If there is more than one author, corresponding author should be indicated.

The correspondence address should contain the full name of the corresponding author, postal and e-mail addresses, phone and fax numbers. If the content of the manuscript has been presented before, the name, date and place of the meeting must be noted. Disclosure of conflict of interest, institutional and financial support, author contributions and acknowledgments should be included on the title page.

Structured Abstract: It should be structured with Objective, Methods, Results and Conclusion subheadings and should be limited to 300 words. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. For this reason, References should be avoided. Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself. Level of evidence has to be stated at the end of the abstract as a separate paragraph.

Keywords: This section should contain a minimum of three and a maximum of six items in accordance with Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) terms prepared by the National Library of Medicine (NLM) and should be placed just below the abstract.

Main Text: Text should be prepared with MS Word document. All text should be written with Arial font type at 12 font size and double spaced on A4 sized paper with 1 cm right margin and 3 cm other margins. Header and/or footer should not be inserted in the text except that the pages should be numbered with Arabic numerals. Main text should consist of title, introduction, materials and methods, results and discussion

Introduction: State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results. The unnecessary details and excessive references should be avoided. Hypothesis and the aim of the study should be stated in the introduction.

Material and methods: Provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference: only relevant modifications should be described. Design and place of the study, subjects/patients, if applicable, information on the treatment procedures, statistical methods and information on the adherence to the ethical rules should be indicated.

Statistical analysis should be conducted in accordance with the guidelines on reporting statistical data in medical journals. The software used for statistical analysis must be described. The outcomes of statistical analyses and interpretation of the results must be in evidence-based scientific language. Statistics- statistical methods should be explained in detail in the Materials and Methods so that if original data is given, the results can be verified. If possible, quantitative results should be given and appropriate indicators should be used to indicate measurement error or uncertainty.

Results: Results should be clear and concise. Results must be concise and include figures and tables. Descriptive statistics should be compatible with the nature of data and statistical analyses used. The graphs should be prepared to reflect the important features of data. Please avoid excessive figures and tables.

Tables, Graphs and Figures

- Tables, Graphs, Figures and other visuals should be numbered in the order of their citation within the text and names of patients, doctors and institutions should not be disclosed.
- Tables should be prepared in a Microsoft Office Word document using the command 'Insert Table' and inserted at the end of the references in the main text.



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

- Tables should not be submitted in JPEG, TIFF or other visual formats. For microscopic images, the magnification ratio and staining technique used should be specified in addition to figure legends.
- Roman numbers should be avoided in tables and figures within the text and their titles. Each table should be clearly labeled and numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals (Table 1, Table 2, etc.). The abbreviations used must be defined. As with the text, reporting of concentration units consists of analyte concentrations expressed in the text in the traditional mass unit (mg/dL, ng/ml, and so forth) followed by the SI unit in parentheses
- The thickness of the lines in graphs should be sufficient to minimize loss of quality if size reduction is needed during the printing process. The width of the graphs should be 9 cm or 18 cm. Drawings should be performed by professionals. No grey colours should be used.
- Abbreviations should be explained in alphabetical order at the bottom of the tables, graphs and figures.
- Explanations should be at the bottom of the table as footnotes.
- Tables should not be divided into parts. Separate parts (Table 1A, Table 1B, etc.) will be considered separate tables and will count toward your overall table/figure count.
- Table captions should be limited to 60 words.
- Tables should be easily understandable and should not repeat the data in the main text.
- In addition to the pictures included in case reports and original images, video and movie images are published on the journal's website. These images should be prepared in MPEG format with a maximum size of 2 MB. They should be submitted to the journal with the manuscript documents. The names of patients, doctors, institutions and places should be omitted from all documents.
- All figures must be uploaded separately as image files in Tagged Image File Format (.TIFF) or Encapsulated Postscript (.EPS). Microsoft Power Point (.PPT) is also acceptable; however, the graphics must contain embedded fonts with one image per slide, one slide per file. Each image should have a resolution of 600 dots-per-inch (dpi).
- Indicate each footnote in a table with a superscript lowercase letter.

Discussion: This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

Conclusions: The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section, which may stand alone or form a subsection of a Discussion or Results and Discussion section.

Appendices: If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc. Formulae and equations in appendices should be given separate numbering: Eq. (A.1), Eq. (A.2), etc.; in a subsequent appendix, Eq. (B.1) and so on. Similarly for tables and figures: Table A.1; Fig. A.1, etc.

Abbreviations: Define abbreviations that are not standard in this field in a footnote to be placed on the first page of the article. Such abbreviations that are unavoidable in the abstract must be defined at their first mention there, as well as in the footnote. Ensure consistency of abbreviations throughout the article.

Acknowledgements: Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. Financial and/or technical (running of tests, evaluation of results, providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.) supports of the study should be mentioned following Ethical Considerations including the

project number. If the study originates from a thesis or has been previously presented in a meeting, this should also be indicated in this section. Contribution of each author should be declared in this section.

Nomenclature and units: Follow internationally accepted rules and conventions: use the international system of units (SI). If other quantities are mentioned, give their equivalent in SI. Authors wishing to present a table of nomenclature should do so on the second page of their manuscript. You are urged to consult IUB: Biochemical Nomenclature and Related Documents for further information.

Footnotes: It should be used sparingly. Number them consecutively throughout the article, using superscript Arabic numbers. Many word processors build footnotes into the text, and this feature may be used. Should this not be the case, indicate the position of footnotes in the text and present the footnotes themselves separately at the end of the article. Do not include footnotes in the Reference list.

Math formulae: Please submit math equations as editable text and not as images. Present simple formulae in line with normal text where possible and use the solidus (/) instead of a horizontal line for small fractional terms, e.g., X/Y. In principle, variables are to be presented in italics. Powers of e are often more conveniently denoted by exp. Number consecutively any equations that have to be displayed separately from the text (if referred to explicitly in the text).

Special Terms and Conditions: For double-blinded peer-review process, the names of the corresponding author and other authors, their affiliations and any information on the study centres should not be included in any part of the submitted manuscripts and images, except the Title Page. This information should be added to the relevant section of the online submission system and included in the Title Page.

Pharmaceutical products should be written with their generic names and brand and company names, city and country should be specified for medical equipment and devices.

For centrifugation, angular velocity (xg) should be given. Period should be used to show decimals.

Enzymes: Full name of an enzyme and its International Union of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (IUBMB) Enzyme Commission number (EC number) should be given when that enzyme was first mentioned in the text. Its abbreviation can be used after that. For detailed information, authors can refer to the Enzyme Nomenclature of IUBMB (www.chem.qmul.ac.uk/iubmb/enzyme). Enzyme activity should be given in terms of U/L in serum or plasma and U/mg protein in tissues. Unit (U) should be given as reaction rate triggered under defined conditions. SI unit for enzyme activity is defined as katal which is the moles of substrate converted to product per second. However, it can also be defined as $\mu\text{mol}/\text{sec}$ or $\mu\text{mol}/\text{min}$ as long as clear and precise definitions are given.

References

- References should start on a separate page. Published manuscripts and manuscripts that have been accepted and are pending publication should be cited in the reference list. Acceptance letter of the manuscripts that are pending publication should be submitted with the manuscript. Unpublished results should be written in text in parenthesis as "(unpublished result)". If such a work is cited, permission from the responsible researcher should be obtained and submitted with the manuscript.
- At least two-thirds of the references should be articles published in the last 5 years. The reference list containing all authors mentioned in the text, should be arranged in the order of appearance and numbered accordingly by Arabic numerals in square brackets in line with the text. When more than one reference is cited consecutively, not all of the reference numbers should be written separated by commas; instead the numbers of first and the last reference cited for that section



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

should be written with a dash in the middle (i.e.: writing as "10, 11, 12, 13" is wrong, but "10- 13" is correct). Citation of a reference as 'in press' implies that the item has been accepted for publication.

- References that are inaccessible and not indexed in any database should not be cited.
- The actual authors can be referred to, but the reference number(s) must always be given. Example: '..... as demonstrated [7,8]. Dildar and Murat [9] obtained a different result'
- Authors' names are inverted (last name, first/second initial). Do not add periods or commas within an individual author name; however, separate author names with a comma and end the author list with a period (Konukoglu D, Ilhan N, Orem A)
- The Journal names should be abbreviated as indicated at PubMed.
- For references with six and fewer authors, all authors should be listed. For references with more than six authors, the first six authors should be listed, followed by 'et al'.
- Do not add a period after the journal abbreviation, but continue with a space followed by the year.
- The year should be followed by a semicolon and then the volume number, which is followed by a colon and then the page numbers. Delete redundant numbers, for example 2017;12:101-15.
- Do not include the months in parentheses; this information is not needed.
- Use inclusive page numbers for articles and book chapters.

Data References: This journal encourages you to cite underlying or relevant datasets in your manuscript by citing them in your text and including a data reference in your Reference List. Data references should include the following elements: author name(s), dataset title, data repository, version (where available), year, and global persistent identifier. Add [dataset] immediately before the reference so we can properly identify it as a data reference. The [dataset] identifier will not appear in your published article.

Web References: As a minimum, the full URL should be given and the date when the reference was last accessed. Any further information, if known (DOI, author names, dates, reference to a source publication, etc.), should also be given. Web references can be listed separately (e.g., after the reference list) under a different heading if desired, or can be included in the reference list.

References in a Special Issue: Please ensure that the words 'this issue' are added to any references in the list (and any citations in the text) to other articles in the same Special Issue. The style and punctuation of the references should be formatted as in the following examples.

Technical Reports: Surname(s) and initial(s) of the author(s), title of the technical report, name and place of the publisher, report number, if applicable, publication year. The style and punctuation of the references should be formatted as in the following examples. Journal Article

- Journal article with six or fewer authors: Bozulolcay M, Andican G, Firtina S, Erkol G, Konukoglu D. Inflammatory hypothesis as a link between Alzheimer's disease and diabetes mellitus. *Geriatr Gerontol Int* 2016 16(10):1161-66
- Journal article with more than six authors: Koca SS, Kara M, Özgen M, Dayanan R, Demir CF, Aksoy K, et al. Low prevalence of obesity in Behçet's disease is associated with high obestatin level. *Eur J Rheumatol* 2017 ; 4 (2):113-17.
- Abstract: Hortin GL, King C, Kopp J. Quantification of rhesus monkey albumin with assays for human microalbumin [Abstract]. *Clin Chem* 2000;46:A140-
- Editorial: Demers LM. New biochemical marker for bone disease: is it a breakthrough? [Editorial]. *Clin Chem* 1992;38:2169-70.
- Letter to the Editor: Davey L, Naidoo L. Urinary screen for acetaminophen (paracetamol) in the presence of N-acetylcysteine [Letter]. *Clin Chem* 1993;39:2348-9.
- Book Chapter: Rifai N, Warnick GR. Lipids, lipoproteins, apolipoproteins, and other cardiovascular risk factors. In: Burtis CA, Ashwood ER, Bruns DE, editors. *Tietz textbook of clinical chemistry and molecular diagnostics*. 4th Ed. St. Louis (MO): Elsevier Saunders; 2006. p. 903-81.
- Book: Personal Author Harrell FE Jr. Regression modeling strategies. New York (NY): Springer; 2001. Bailer JC III, Mosteller F, editors. *Medical uses of statistics*. 2nd Ed. Boston (MA): NEJM Books; 1992:449 p.
- Book with Single Author Cohn PF. Silent myocardial ischemia and infarction. 3rd ed. New York: Marcel Dekker; 1993.
- Editor(s) as author: Norman IJ, Redfern SJ, editors. *Mental health care for elderly people*. New York: Churchill Livingstone; 1996
- Technical Reports Tschantz BA, Moran B. Modeling of the hydrologic transport of mercury in the Upper East Fork Poplar Creek (UEFPC) watershed. Technical Report for Lockheed Martin Energy Systems: Bethesda, MD, September 2004.
- Supplement Castelli WP. Lipids, risk factors and ischaemic heart disease. *Atherosclerosis* 1996;124 Suppl:S1-9.
- Epub ahead of print Milbury CA, Li J, Makrigrigios GM. PCR-based methods for the enrichment of minority alleles and mutations. [Epub ahead of print] *Clin Chem* February 6, 2009 as doi:10.1373/clinchem.2008.113035.
- Internet Source: American Association for Clinical Chemistry. AACC continuing education. <http://www.aacc.org/education-and-career/continuing-education>(Accessed June 2016).

Reviewer Suggest: Authors may suggest at least two reviewer in the Comments to Editorial Office pane in the submission process.

EVALUATION AND PUBLICATION

The main text submitted to the journal must be in English. Manuscripts written in other languages are not accepted. Citation potential is higher for manuscripts in English.

The Editor-in-Chief's Office checks the conformity of the manuscript with the journal's general guidelines before sending it to associate editors and reviewers. Any manuscripts not prepared in accordance with the journal's guidelines will be returned for revision. The evaluation period is limited to 30 days. If revision is requested, authors should submit their revised manuscripts within 45 days. Manuscripts and revisions should be submitted through the online manuscript submission system at the website <http://www.internationalbiochemistry.com>. Manuscripts sent by e-mail will not be accepted.

Manuscripts are evaluated in accordance with the principles of double-blinded peer review. Of the submitted manuscripts, those considered to be suitable are subjected to evaluation in terms of style, format and in terms of their content by the Editor-in-Chief. Manuscripts considered to be scientifically adequate are assigned to three reviewers. These reviewers are independent experts and members of the editorial board who have published internationally on the topic of the manuscript. Research articles, systematic reviews and meta-analyses are also evaluated by the Editor-in-Chief's statistician counsellors in addition to peer review. When needed, the manuscripts are scanned by the Editor-in-Chief's Office using the iThenticate program for determination of plagiarism and non-ethical situations. Also, all manuscripts are reviewed and edited for compliance with the rules of English grammar. All contributing authors of a manuscript accepted for publication are deemed to have accepted the right of editors to make corrections provided that no fundamental change is made to the basic meaning of the original text. Manuscripts not accorded priority for publication by the Editor-in-Chief, Editor, Associate Editors and Referees are rejected.

The retraction requests of the manuscripts close to the final decision in evaluation process, without any reasonable explanation (not contrary to



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

the Publication Ethics) is considered in the scope of rejection decision. Manuscripts that are not revised and resubmitted within the specified time and fail to notify the journal accordingly will be rejected.

Once a manuscript is accepted for publication, addition to the author list, removal from the author list and order change cannot be effected.

Manuscripts accepted for publication are prepared as 'Epub ahead of print articles' and published with an assigned DOI on the journal website <http://www.internationalbiochemistry.com>.

Information on the latest status of manuscripts submitted for evaluation and other information about the journal are available on the website <http://www.internationalbiochemistry.com>. Contact details for the Editor-in-Chief's Office and the publisher are given below.

Online proof correction: Corresponding authors will receive an e-mail with a link to our online proofing system, allowing annotation and correction of proofs online. The environment is similar to MS Word: in addition to editing text, you can also comment on figures/tables and answer questions from the Copy Editor. Web-based proofing provides a faster and less error-prone process by allowing you to directly type your corrections, eliminating the potential introduction of errors.

If preferred, you can still choose to annotate and upload your edits on the PDF version. All instructions for proofing will be given in the e-mail we send to authors, including alternative methods to the online version and PDF.

We will do everything possible to get your article published quickly and accurately. Please use this proof only for checking the typesetting, editing, completeness and correctness of the text, tables and figures. Significant changes to the article as accepted for publication will only be considered at this stage with permission from the Editor. It is important to ensure that all corrections are sent back to us in one communication. Please check

carefully before replying, as inclusion of any subsequent corrections cannot be guaranteed. Proofreading is solely your responsibility.

Submission checklist: You can use this list to carry out a final check of your submission before you send it to the journal for review. Please check the relevant section in this Guide for Authors for more details.

Ensure that the following items are present: One author has been designated as the corresponding author with contact details:

- ORCID ID for all authors
- E-mail address
- Full postal address
- All necessary files have been uploaded: Manuscript: Include keywords
- All figures (include relevant captions)
- All tables (including titles, description, footnotes)
- Ensure all figure and table citations in the text match the files provided
 - Indicate clearly if color should be used for any figures in print
- Graphical Abstracts / Highlights files (where applicable)
- Supplemental files (where applicable)
- Further considerations
- Manuscript has been 'spell checked' and 'grammar checked'
- All references mentioned in the Reference List are cited in the text, and vice versa
- Permission has been obtained for use of copyrighted material from other sources (including the Internet)
- A competing interests statement is provided, even if the authors have no competing interests to declare
- Journal policies detailed in this guide have been reviewed
- Referee suggestions and contact details provided, based on journal requirements

ETHICS AND POLICIES

Advertisement Policy

The International Journal of Medical Biochemistry does not accept advertisements; the journal is sponsored by the Association of Clinical Biochemistry Specialists Turkey. The Journal has no direct marketing policy.

Archiving Policy

The content published by the International Journal of Medical Biochemistry is electronically preserved by using internet archive. <https://internationalbiochemistry.com/jvi.aspx?pdid=ijmb&plng=eng&list=pub>

Authorship Policy

All statements and opinions expressed in the manuscripts published in the International Journal of Medical Biochemistry reflect the views of the author(s).

Each individual listed as an author should fulfill the authorship criteria recommended by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE). The ICMJE recommends that authorship should be based on the following 4 criteria:

Substantial contributions to the conception or design of the work, or the acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of data for the work; AND

Drafting the work or revising it critically for important intellectual content; AND

Final approval of the version to be published; AND

Agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

In addition to being accountable for their own work, authors should have confidence in the integrity of the contributions of their co-authors and each author should be able to identify which co-authors are responsible for other parts of the work.

All of those designated as authors should meet all four criteria for authorship, and all who meet the four criteria should be identified as authors. Those who provided a contribution but do not meet all four criteria should be recognized separately on the title page and in the Acknowledgements section at the conclusion of the manuscript.

The International Journal of Medical Biochemistry requires that corresponding authors submit a signed and scanned version of the authorship contribution form (available for download through) during the initial submission process in order to appropriately indicate and observe authorship rights and to prevent ghost or honorary authorship. Please note that the list of authors on the final manuscript will be presented in the order provided on this form. If the editorial board suspects a case of "gift authorship," the submission will be rejected without further review. As part of the submission of the manuscript, the corresponding author should also send a short statement declaring that they accept all responsibility for authorship during the submission and review stages of the manuscript.

Complaint and Appeal Policy

Appeal and complaint cases are handled within the scope of COPE guidelines by the Editorial Board of the journal. Appeals should be based on the scientific content of the manuscript. The final decision on the appeal and complaint is made by Editor in Chief. An Ombudsperson or the Ethical Editor is assigned to resolve cases that cannot be resolved internally. Authors should get in contact with the Editor in Chief regarding their appeals and complaints via e-mail at kare@karepb.com



Corrections Policy

If the editors or publisher learn from a third party that a published work contains a material error or inaccuracy, the authors must promptly correct or retract the article or provide the journal editors with evidence of the accuracy of the article.

Ethics Policy

The Editorial Board of the International Journal of Medical Biochemistry and the Publisher adheres to the principles of the International Council of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), the World Association of Medical

Editors (WAME), the Council of Science Editors (CSE), the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), the US National Library of Medicine (NLM), the World Medical Association (WMA) and the European Association of Science Editors (EASE).

The manuscripts should be prepared in accordance with ICMJE-Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing, and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals (updated in May 2022 - <https://www.icmje.org/recommendations/>).

Authors are required to prepare manuscripts in accordance with the international guidelines* below.

Randomized Controlled Trial **	CONSORT (Consolidated Standards of Reporting Trials)
Non-Randomized Trial **	TREND (Transparent Reporting of Evaluations with Non-randomised Designs)
Trial Protocol	SPIRIT (Standard Protocol Items Recommendations for Interventional Trials)
Observational Epidemiologic Studies (cohort, case-control, cross-sectional)	STROBE (the STrengthening the Reporting of OBservational studies in Epidemiology)
Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses	PRISMA (the Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses)
Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses Protocol	PRISMA-P (the Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses - Protocol)
Qualitative Research	-SRQR (the Standards for Reporting Qualitative Research) -COREQ (CONsolidated criteria for REporting Qualitative research: interviews and focus groups)
Methodological Studies (Translating and Adapting Tests)	ITC (International Test Commission) Guidelines for Translating and Adapting Tests
Methodological Studies (Developing Tests)	COSMIN (CONsensus based Standarts fort the selection of Health Measurement Instruments- Study Design for Patient-reported outcome measurement instruments)
Case Report	CARE (CAse REport)

* Enhancing the QUALity and Transparency of Health Research (equator network).
** The International Journal of Medical Biochemistry encourages the registration of all clinical trials (randomized and non-randomized) via ClinicalTrials.gov or one of the registries of the WHO's International Clinical Trials Registry Platform (ICTRP). The name of the trial registry and the registration number together should be provided at the end of the abstract.

In accordance with the journal's policy, an approval of research protocols by an ethics committee in accordance with international agreements "WMA Declaration of Helsinki - Ethical Principles for Medical Research Involving Human Subjects (last updated: October 2013, Fortaleza, Brazil)", "Guide for the care and use of laboratory animals (8th edition, 2011)" and/or "International Guiding Principles for Biomedical Research Involving Animals (2012)" is required for all research studies. If the submitted manuscript does not include ethics committee approval, it will be reviewed according to COPE's guideline (Guidance for Editors: Research, Audit and Service Evaluations). If the study should have ethical approval, authors will be asked to provide ethical approval in order to proceed the review process. If they cannot provide ethical approval, their manuscript will be rejected and also their institutions and when needed, the related bodies in their country will be informed that such studies must have ethics committee approval. If they provide approval, review of the manuscript will continue.

If the study does not need ethics committee approval after the editorial board's review, the authors will be asked to provide an ethics committee approval or a document given by a related independent committee that indicates the study does not need ethics committee approval according to the research integrity rules in their country. If the authors provide either an approval or a document showing that ethics approval is not needed, the review process can be continued. If the authors cannot provide either documents, the manuscript may be rejected.

For articles concerning experimental research on humans, a statement should be included that shows informed consent of patients and volunteers was obtained following a detailed explanation of the procedures that they may undergo. The journal may request a copy of the Ethics Committee Approval received from the relevant authority. Informed consent must also be obtained for case reports and clinical images.

Studies using human or animal subjects should be approved by the appropriate institutional and local Ministry of Health ethics committees. Ethics approval of research protocols in accordance with international agreements is required for experimental, clinical, and drug studies, as well as for some case reports. Ethics committee reports or an equivalent official document may be requested from the authors. For manuscripts involving experimental research on humans, a statement should be included that shows that written, informed consent of patients and volunteers was obtained. For studies carried out on animals, the measures taken to prevent pain and suffering of the animals should be stated clearly. A statement regarding patient consent, and the name of the ethics committee, the ethics committee approval date, and number should be stated in the Materials and Methods section of the manuscript. It is the authors' responsibility to carefully protect patients' anonymity.

Research Ethics for Vulnerable Populations

At the International Journal of Medical Biochemistry, we are committed to upholding the highest ethical standards in all research involving human participants, especially vulnerable populations such as children. In line with our dedication to responsible and respectful research practices, we have established the following guidelines to ensure the protection and ethical treatment of these groups:

Consent Requirements for Children

Parental/Guardian Consent: For all research involving children under the age of 18, written informed consent must be obtained from a parent or legal guardian. This consent must be informed, voluntary, and documented.

Assent from Children: In addition to parental consent, researchers are required to obtain assent from children who are capable of forming an



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

opinion and making a decision regarding their participation in the study. This process must be age-appropriate and must respect the child's level of understanding and autonomy.

Privacy and Confidentiality: Extra precautions will be taken to protect the privacy and confidentiality of child participants. This includes using pseudonyms, removing identifiable details from published data, and securely storing data.

Ethical Review: All studies involving children must undergo a rigorous ethical review process to ensure that the research is justified, and the potential benefits outweigh any risks. The ethical review will also ensure that the study adheres to the principles of beneficence, non-maleficence, and justice.

Oversight and Monitoring

To ensure adherence to these ethical guidelines, the International Journal of Medical Biochemistry requires that all studies involving vulnerable populations be reviewed and monitored by an Institutional Review Board (IRB) or an equivalent ethical oversight committee. This committee will oversee the study from its inception to its completion, ensuring continuous protection of the participants' rights and well-being.

For more details on our research ethics policies and procedures, or to report any concerns regarding the ethical conduct of a study published in our journal, please contact our ethics committee at kare@karepb.com.

Fee Waiver Policy

There is no fee waiver.

Funding Sources Policy

All authors are required to declare what support they received to carry out their research. Declaring funding sources acknowledges funders' contributions, fulfills funding requirements, and promotes greater transparency in the research process.

Each author must individually declare all sources of funding received for the research submitted to the journal. This information includes the name of granting agencies, grant numbers, and a description of each funder's role. If the funder has played no role in the research, this must be stated as well.

Authors are not required to provide the complete list of every single grant that supports them if the grant is not related to the research published.

Licenses and Copyright Policy

Authors publishing with the journal retain the copyright to their work licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International license (CC BY-NC 4.0) and grant the Publisher non-exclusive commercial right to publish the work. CC BY-NC 4.0 license permits unrestricted, non-commercial use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

Open Access Policy

The International Journal of Medical Biochemistry supports the Budapest Open Access Initiative statement of principles that promotes free access to research literature. The declaration defines open access to academic literature as free availability on the internet, permitting users to read, record, copy, print, search, or link to the full text, examine them for indexing, use them as data for software or other lawful purposes without financial, legal, or technical barriers. Information sharing represents a public good, and is essential to the advancement of science. Therefore, articles published in this journal are available for use by researchers and other readers without permission from the author or the publisher provided that the author and the original source are cited. The articles in the International Journal of Medical Biochemistry are accessible through search engines, websites, blogs, and other digital platforms. Additional details on the Budapest Open Access Initiative and their guidelines are available at <https://www.budapestopenaccessinitiative.org>.

Open Access Policy is based on rules of Budapest Open Access Initiative the International Journal of Medical Biochemistry applies the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International (CC BY-NC 4.0) license articles we publish. If you submit your paper for publication, you agree to have the CC BY-NC 4.0 license applied to your work. Under this Open Access license, you as the author agree that anyone can copy, distribute or reuse the content of your article for non-commercial purposes for free as long as the author and original source are properly cited. The corresponding author must sign the Creative Commons License Agreement after their articles are accepted.

Open Access Statement

The journal is an open access journal and all content is freely available without charge to the user or his/her institution. Except for commercial purposes, users are allowed to read, download, copy, print, search, or link to the full texts of the articles in this journal without asking prior permission from the publisher or the author. This is in accordance with the BOAI definition of open access. The open access articles in the journal are licensed under the terms of The open access articles in the journal are licensed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International (CC BY-NC 4.0) license.



Peer Review Policy

Only those manuscripts approved by its every individual author and that were not published before in or sent to another journal, are accepted for evaluation.

Submitted manuscripts that pass preliminary control are scanned for plagiarism using iThenticate software. After plagiarism check, the eligible ones are evaluated by Editor-in-Chief for their originality, methodology, the importance of the subject covered and compliance with the journal scope. Editor-in-Chief evaluates manuscripts for their scientific content without regard to ethnic origin, gender, sexual orientation, citizenship, religious belief or political philosophy of the authors and ensures a fair double-blind peer review of the selected manuscripts.

The selected manuscripts are sent to at least two national/international referees for evaluation and publication decision is given by Editor-in-Chief upon modification by the authors in accordance with the referees' claims.

Editor-in-Chief does not allow any conflicts of interest between the authors, editors and reviewers and is responsible for final decision for publication of the manuscripts in the Journal.

Reviewers' judgments must be objective. Reviewers' comments on the following aspects are expected while conducting the review.

- Does the manuscript contain new and significant information?
- Does the abstract clearly and accurately describe the content of the manuscript?
- Is the problem significant and concisely stated?
- Are the methods described comprehensively?
- Are the interpretations and conclusions justified by the results?
- Are adequate references made to other Works in the field?
- Is the language acceptable?

Reviewers must ensure that all the information related to submitted manuscripts is kept as confidential and must report to the editor if they are aware of copyright infringement and plagiarism on the author's side.

A reviewer who feels unqualified to review the topic of a manuscript or knows that its prompt review will be impossible should notify the editor and excuse himself from the review process.



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MEDICAL BIOCHEMISTRY

The editor informs the reviewers that the manuscripts are confidential information and that this is a privileged interaction. The reviewers and editorial board cannot discuss the manuscripts with other persons. The anonymity of the referees is important.

Plagiarism Policy

All submissions are screened using similarity detection software at least two times: on submission and after completing revisions. In the event of alleged or suspected research misconduct, e.g., plagiarism, citation manipulation, or data falsification/fabrication, the editorial board will follow and act in accordance with COPE guidelines. Plagiarism, including self-plagiarism, that is identified at any stage will result in rejection of the manuscript.

Publication Charges Policy

As of March 1, 2025, in order to further improve the quality and accessibility of the journal, a fee will be charged as a contribution to the cost of production. This fee will be charged during the process of application of submitted articles and will be charged regardless of eventual acceptance/rejection of the manuscript.

Foreign authors can complete the article submission process after depositing to the USD account below. No publication fee is charged for articles submitted by authors from Türkiye.

Research Article - USD 1000.- (VAT included)

Systematic reviews and meta-analyses/Review - 1000.- (VAT included)

Case Report/Technical Note/Letter/Opinion - USD 700.- (VAT included)

Account Holder: KARE MEDYA LIMITED SİRKETİ

Account Number: 26297654

IBAN: TR71 0006 7010 0000 0026 2976 54

SWIFT CODE: YAPITRISXXX

Address: Sahrayıcedit, Atatürk Cad. No: 43A, Kadıköy, İstanbul, Türkiye

Retraction Policy

The publisher will take all appropriate measures to modify the article in question, in close cooperation with the editors, in cases of alleged or proven scientific misconduct, fraudulent publication, or plagiarism. This includes the prompt publication of an erratum, disclosure, or retraction of the affected work in the most severe case. Together with the editors, the publisher will take reasonable steps to detect and prevent the publication of articles in which research misconduct occurs and will under no circumstances promote or knowingly allow such abuse to occur.

Withdrawal Policy

The International Journal of Medical Biochemistry is committed to providing high quality articles and uphold the publication ethics to advance the intellectual agenda of science. We expect our authors to comply with, best practice in publication ethics as well as in quality of their articles.

Withdrawal of a manuscript will be permitted only for the most compelling and unavoidable reasons. For withdrawal of a manuscript authors need to submit an "Article withdrawal Form", signed by all authors mentioning the reason for withdrawal to the Editorial Office. The form is available from the web page of the journal. Authors must not assume that their manuscript has been withdrawn until they have received appropriate notification to this effect from the editorial office.

In a case where a manuscript has taken more than five months' time for review process, that allows the author to withdraw manuscript.

Manuscript withdrawal penalty: After receiving the Article withdrawal Form, the International Journal of Medical Biochemistry Editorial Board will investigate the reason of withdrawal.

If the reason finds to be acceptable, the author is allowed to withdraw the manuscript without paying any withdrawal penalty. If not the International Journal of Medical Biochemistry will not accept any manuscripts from the same author for one year.

Important notes: Manuscripts may be withdrawn at any stage of review and publication process by submitting a request to the editorial office. Manuscript withdrawal will be permitted after submission only for the most compelling and unavoidable reasons.



CONTENTS VOLUME VIII ISSUE 3 YEAR 2025

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

Prevalence and risk factors of vitamin D deficiency among a diverse cohort of Indian collegiate athletes Saju A, Rao VM, Dharanirajan K, Ravindran GC, Alwar T, Sivaraman A.....	159
Genomic and structural analysis of genes involved in epigenetic regulations of diffuse large B cell lymphoma by computational approaches Akcesme B, Sezer A.....	165
Patient based real time quality control using average of normal approach Shaikh S, Jain S, Baku S.....	178
The importance of capillary protein electrophoresis in the early diagnosis and follow-up of monoclonal gammopathies Dogan N, Gumus A, Ayer M.....	185
Immature granulocyte, immature granulocyte-lymphocyte ratio, and other hematological inflammatory parameters in Alzheimer disease Yegin D, Korkmaz S.....	192
Assessment of relationship between triglyceride/HDL-C ratio and incident type 2 diabetes mellitus risk Katar M, Demir O.....	199
Study the genetic variations of GRIAs genes to investigate association to methamphetamine addiction Al-Attar MM, Al-Awadi SJ.....	205
Assessing the pathogenicity of missense single nucleotide polymorphisms in the human <i>FUCA1</i> gene using multiple bioinformatics tools Fahim I, Idris H, Alyousef RA, Joujeh D.....	212
Machine learning-assisted prediction of positive urine cultures using urinalysis and hemogram data: A retrospective cohort study Demirci F, Arikan Y, Akbulut I, Topcu DI.....	222
The serum NF-κB and adiponectin levels in patients with acute pancreatitis Misirliloglu NF, Orucoglu GG, Himmetoglu S, Aydin SN, Uzun H.....	233

TECHNICAL REPORT

Pre- and post-centrifugation stability of total and free prostate specific antigen samples at room temperature storage conditions Ilardo C, Hammer-Dedet F, Coulon G.....	242
---	-----

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Advancing metabonomics in understanding immunological mechanisms of recurrent spontaneous abortion Akbay A, Baba B.....	249
---	-----